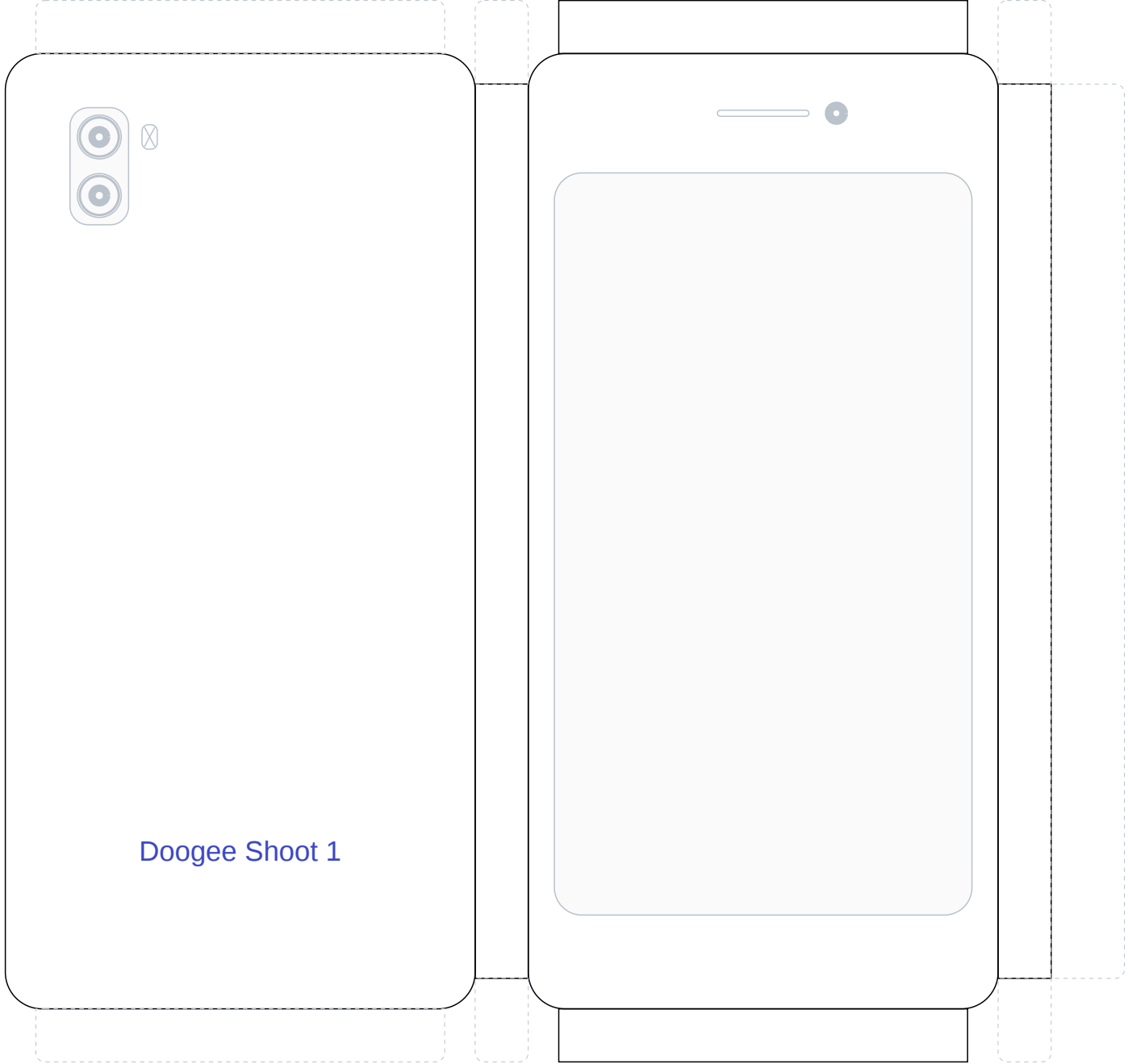




Doogee Shoot 1