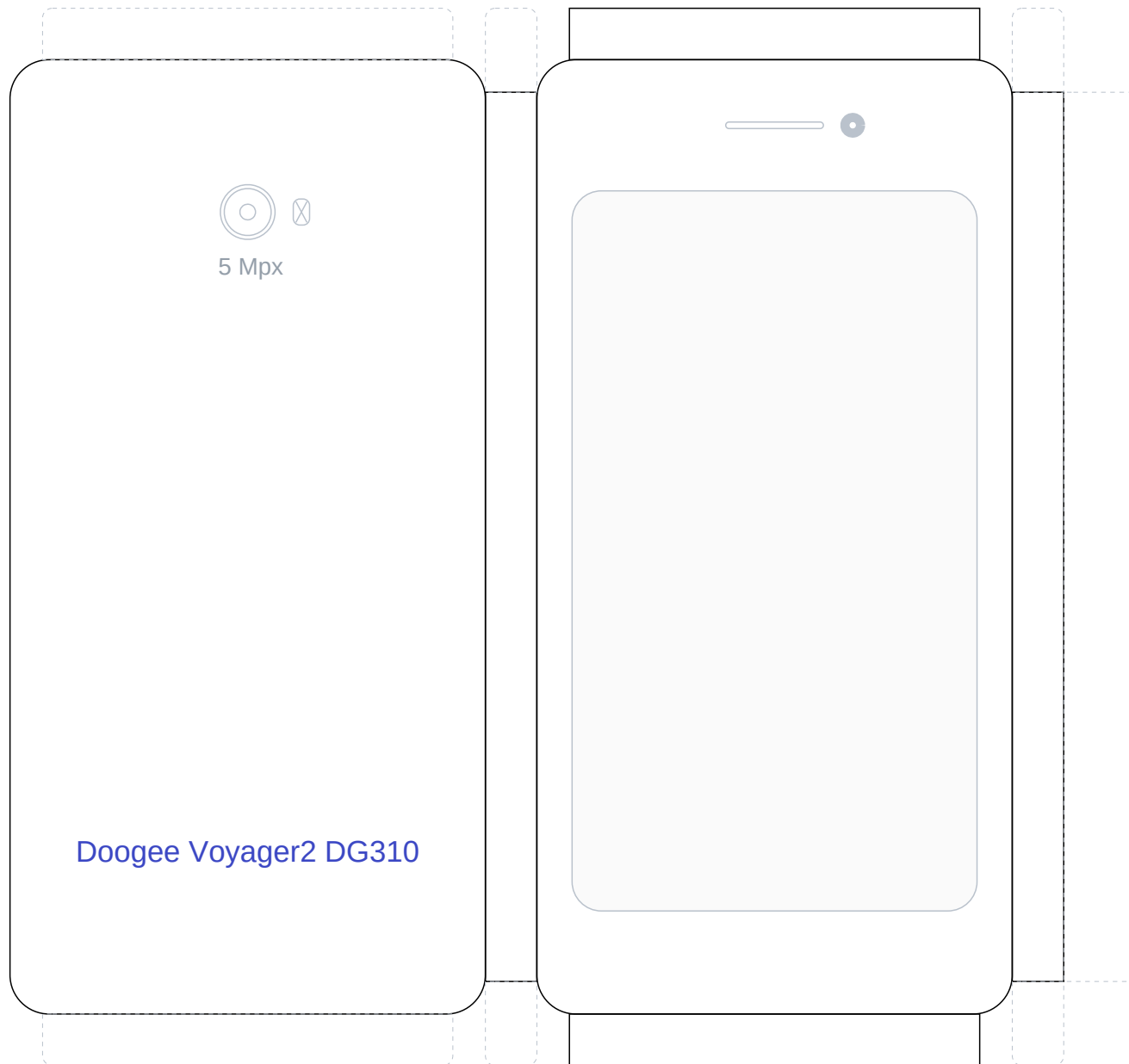




Doogee Voyager2
DG310

