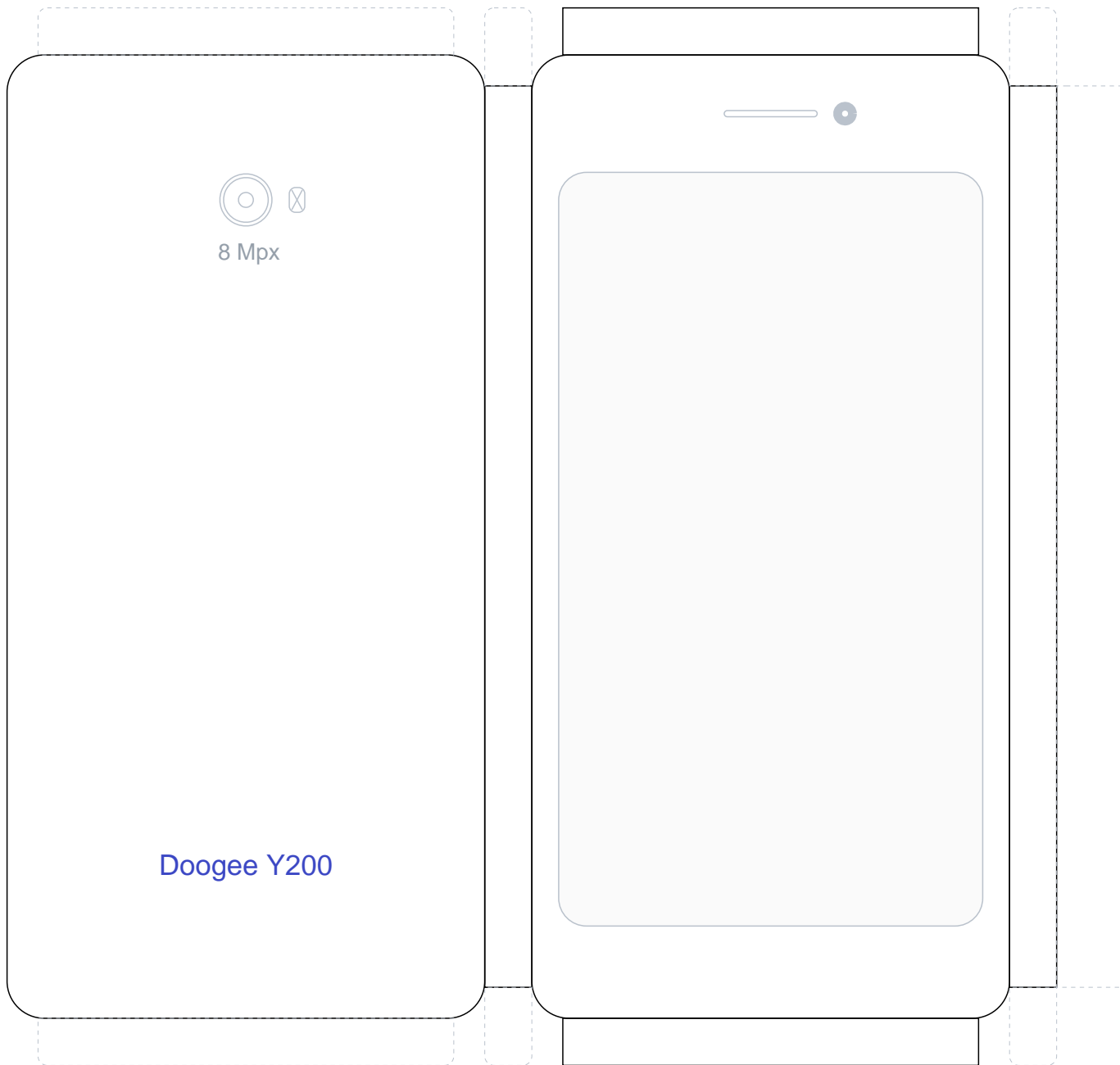


Doogee Y200



Doogee Y200