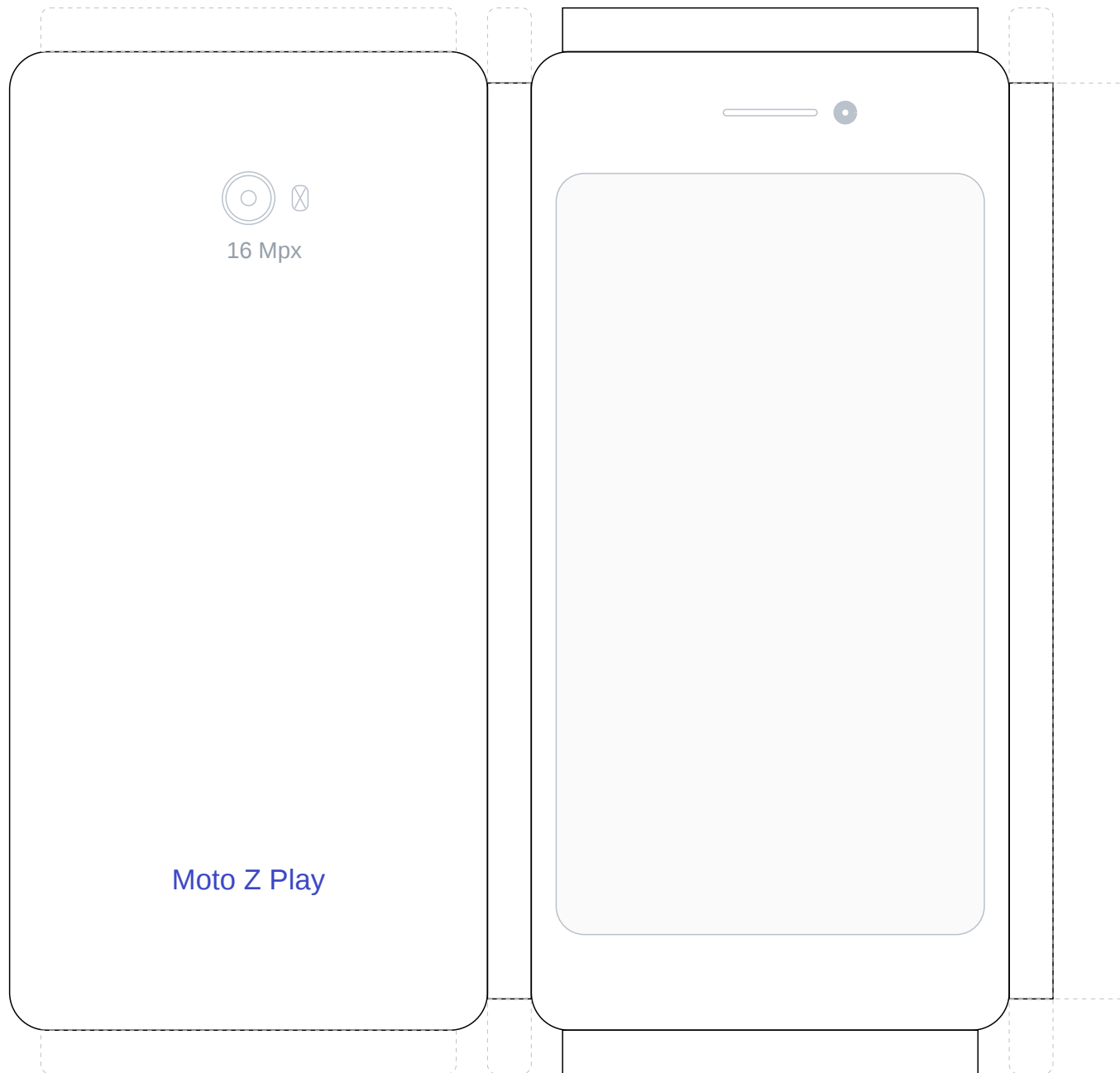




Moto Z Play

