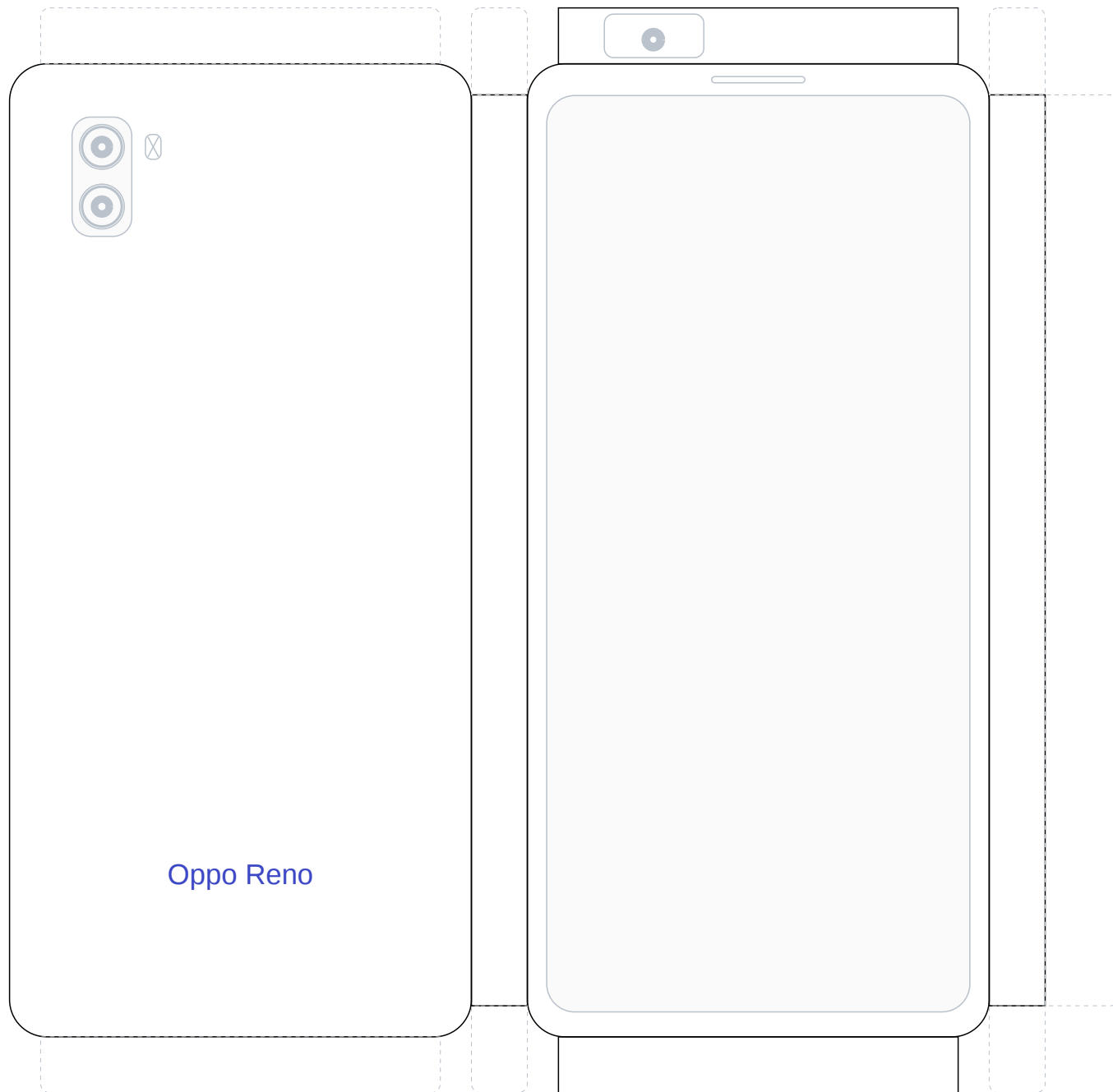




Oppo Reno

