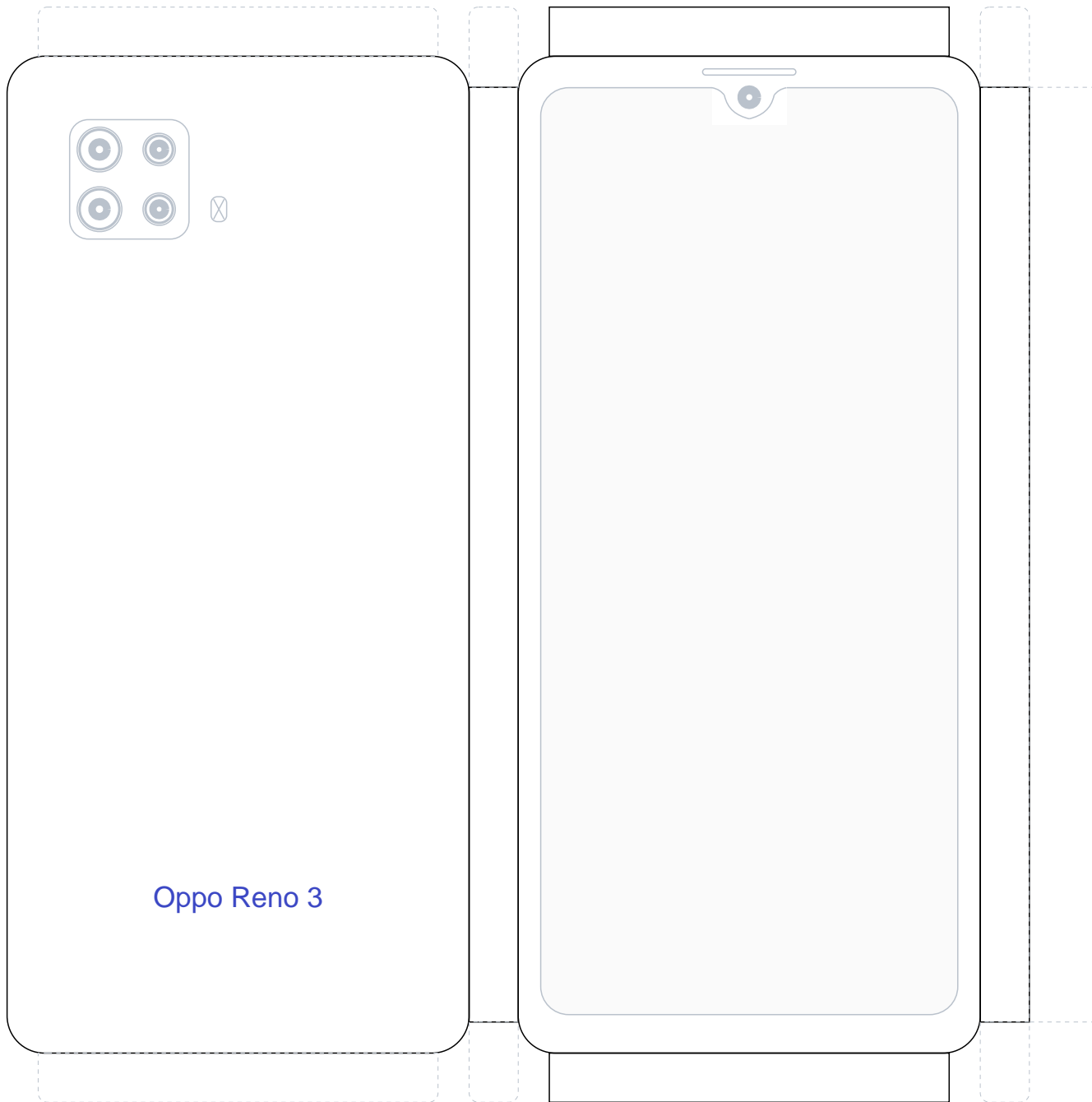


Oppo Reno 3



Oppo Reno 3