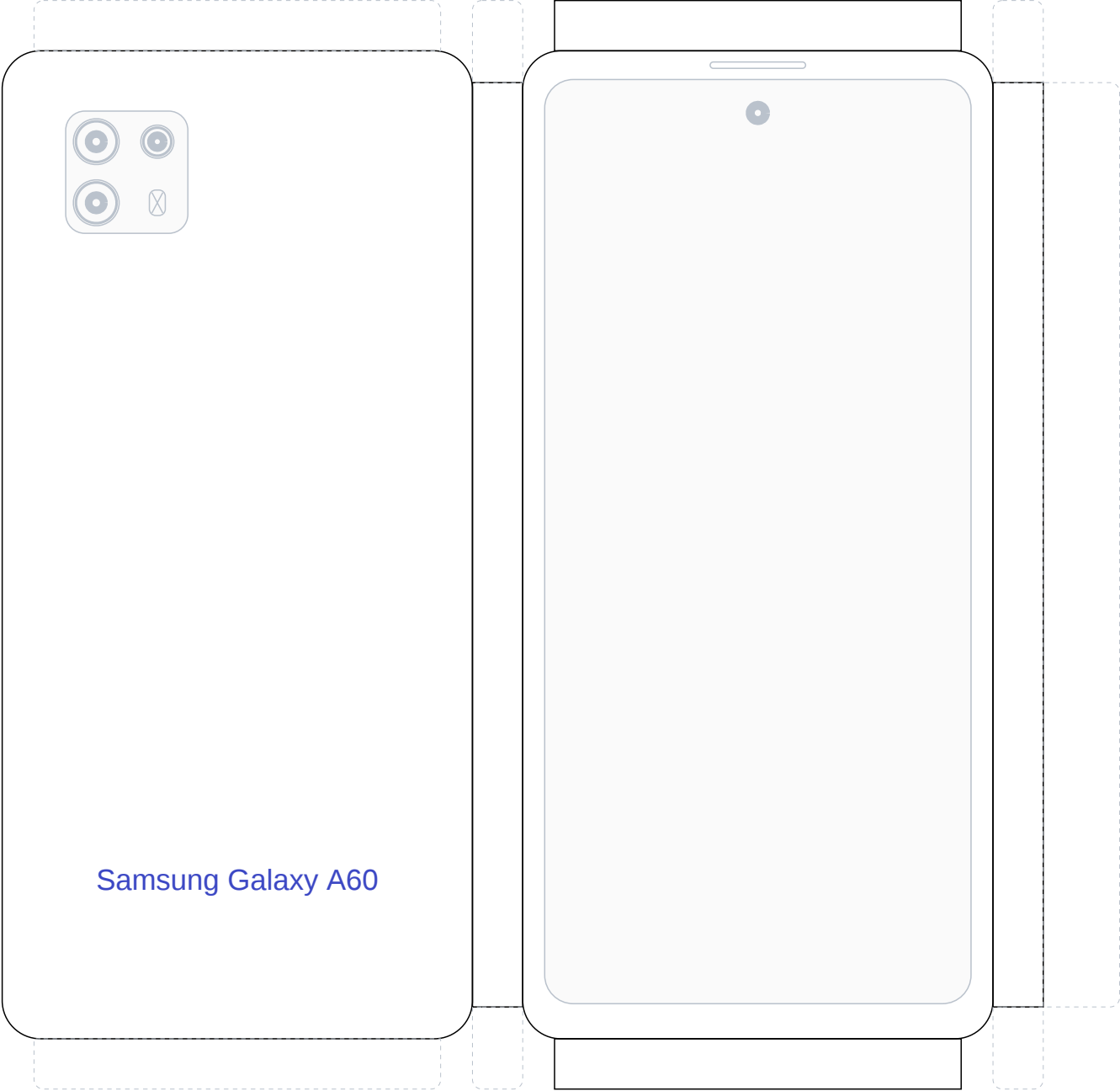




Samsung Galaxy A60