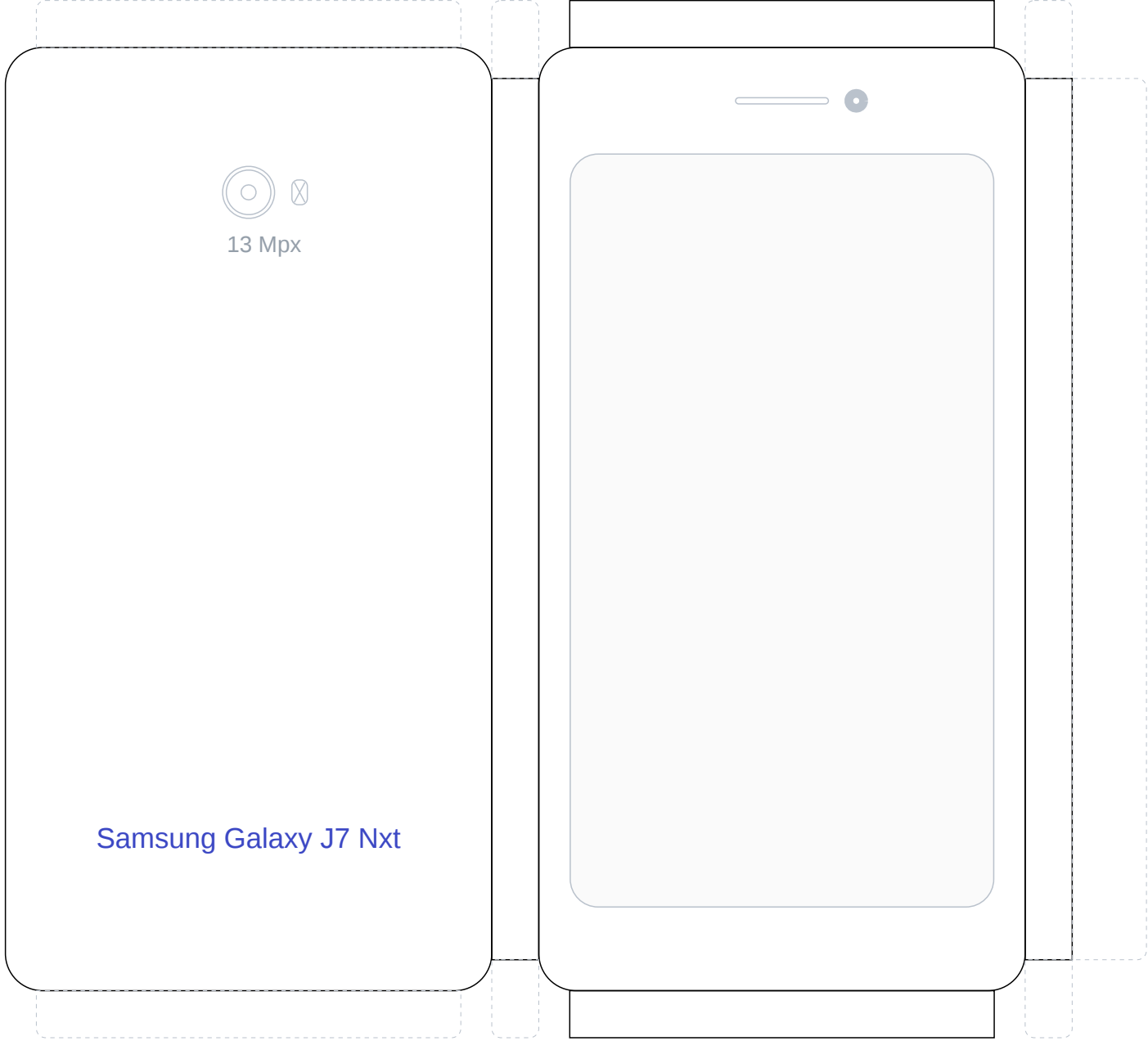




Samsung Galaxy J7 Nxt