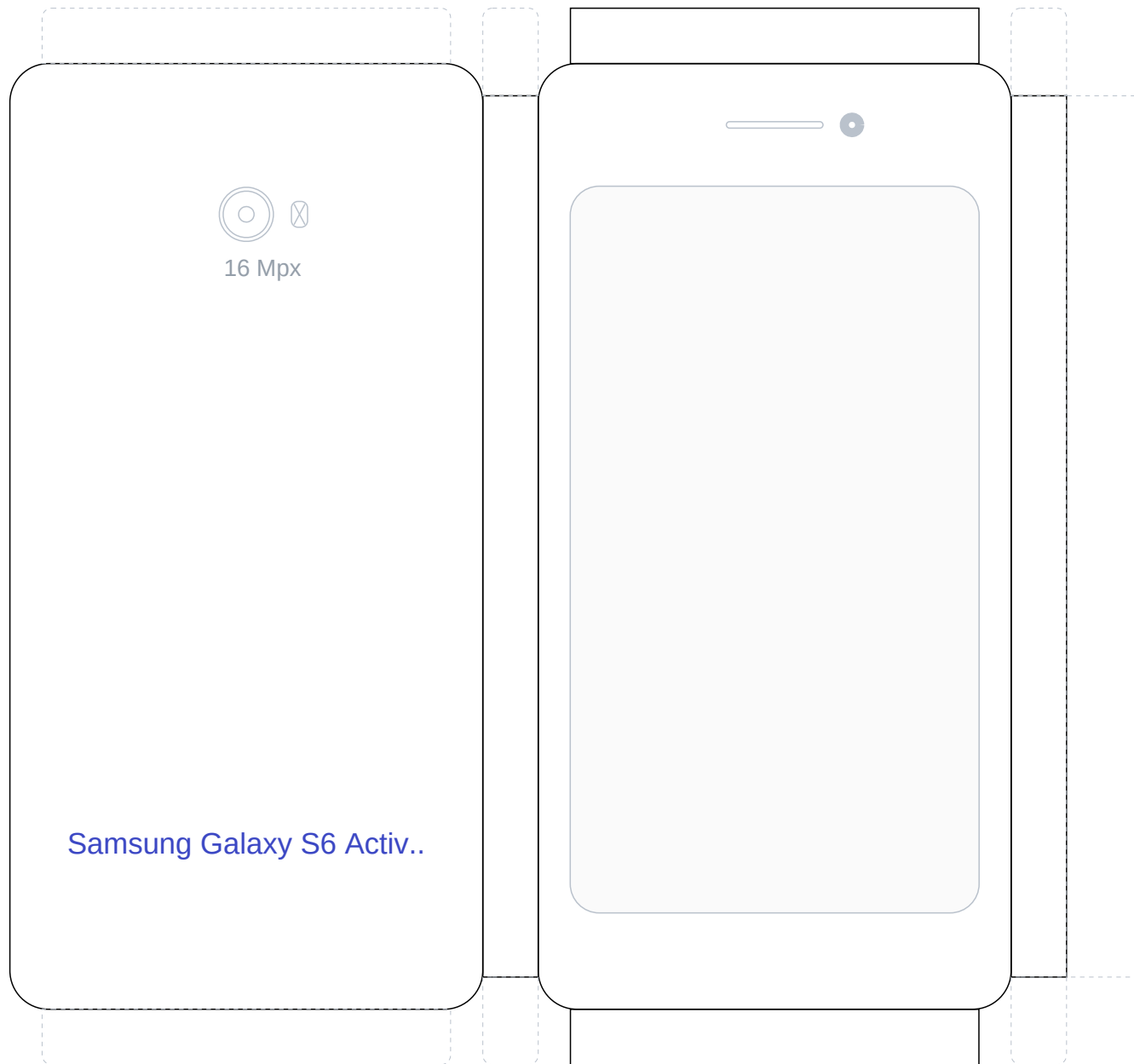




Samsung Galaxy S6
Active



Samsung Galaxy S6 Activ..