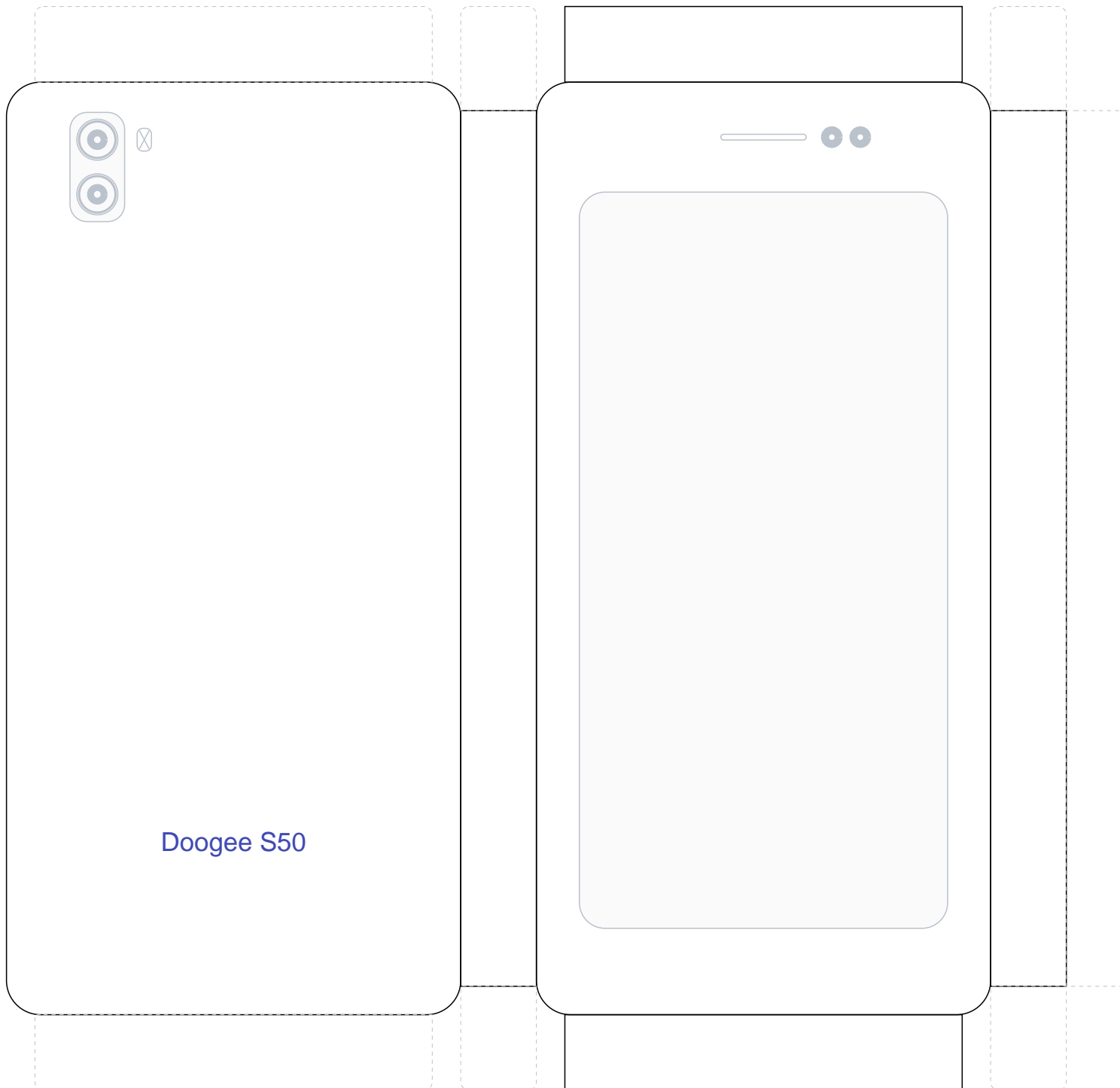


Doogee S50



Doogee S50