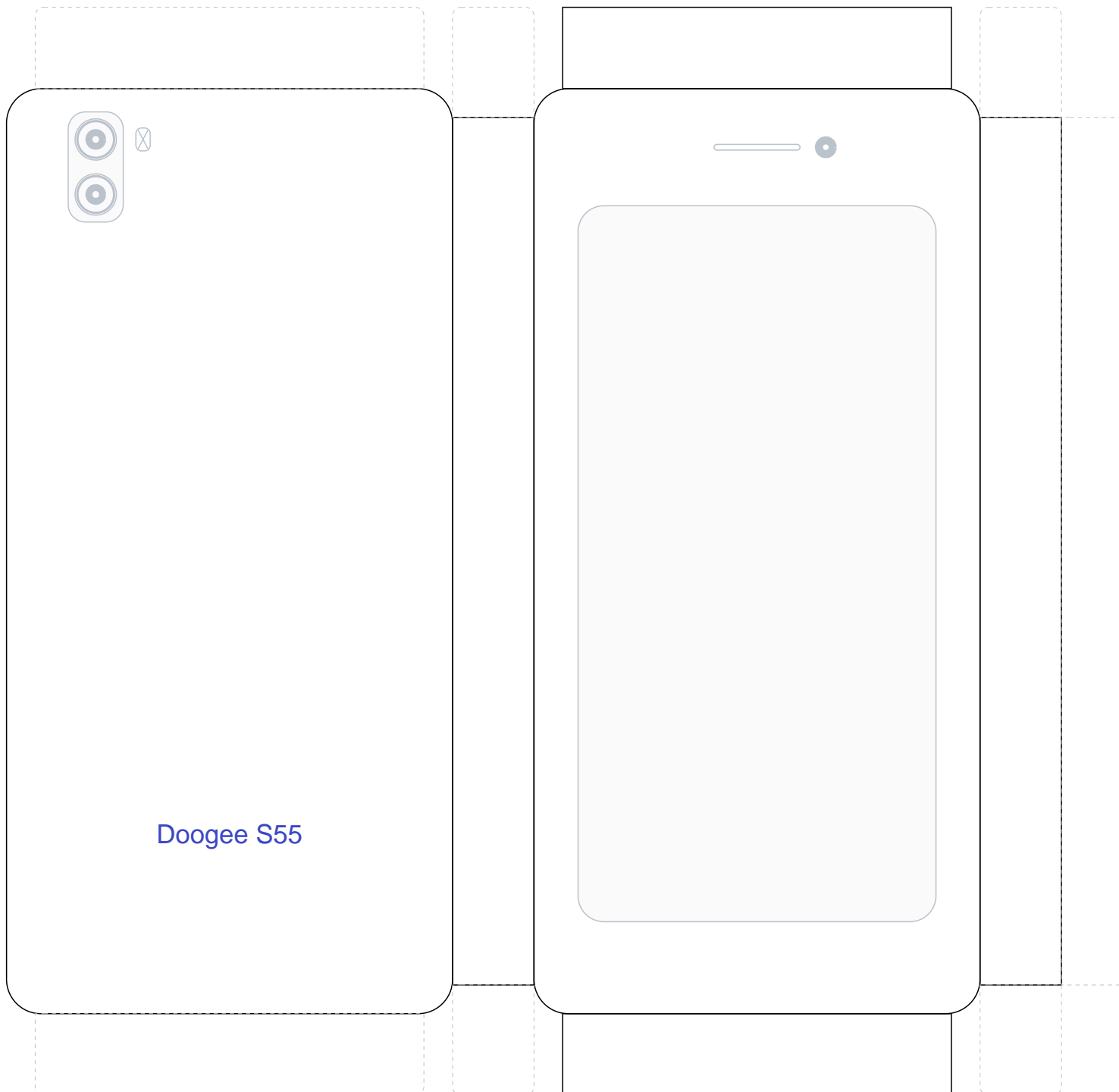


Doogee S55



Doogee S55