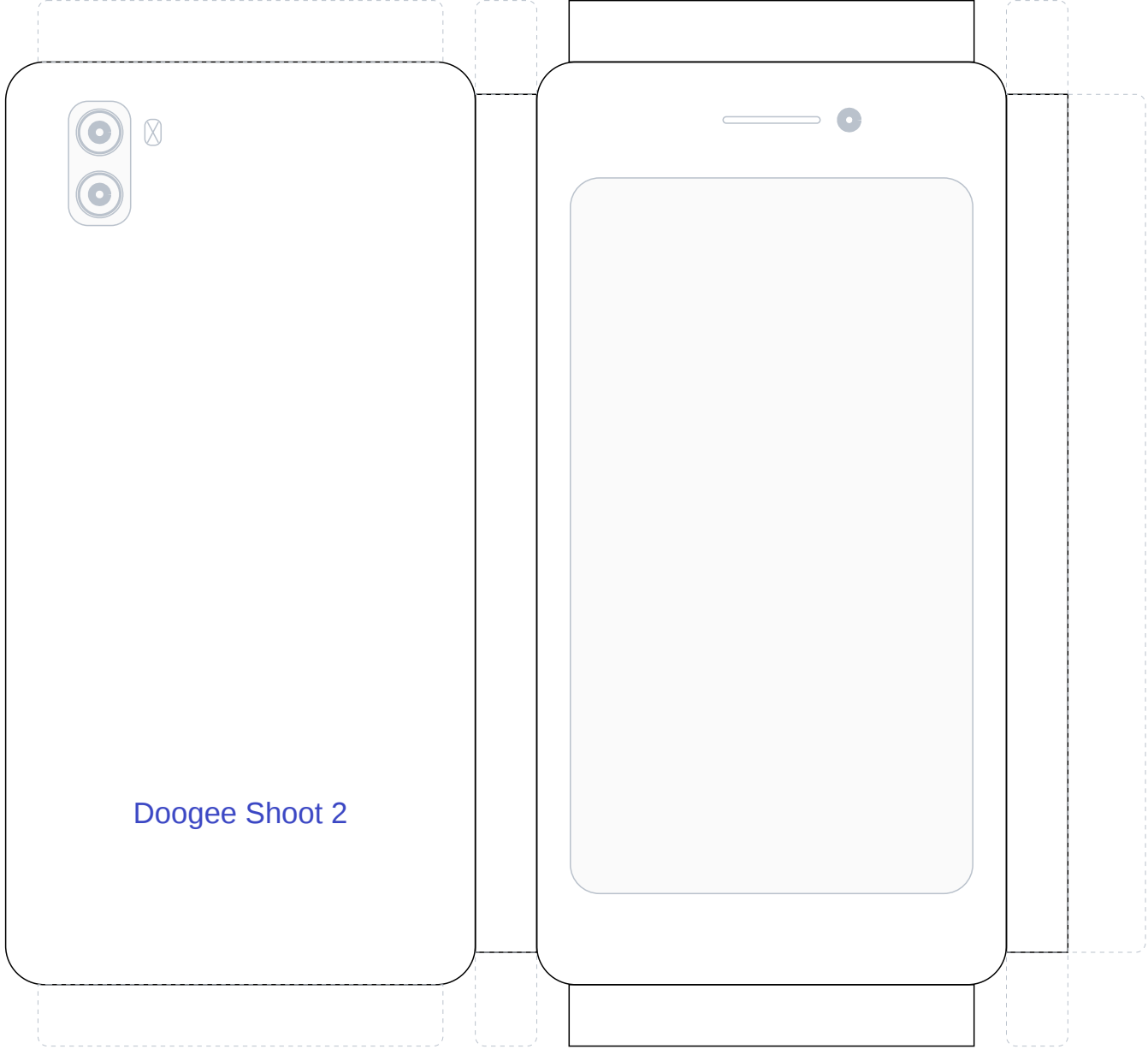




Doogee Shoot 2