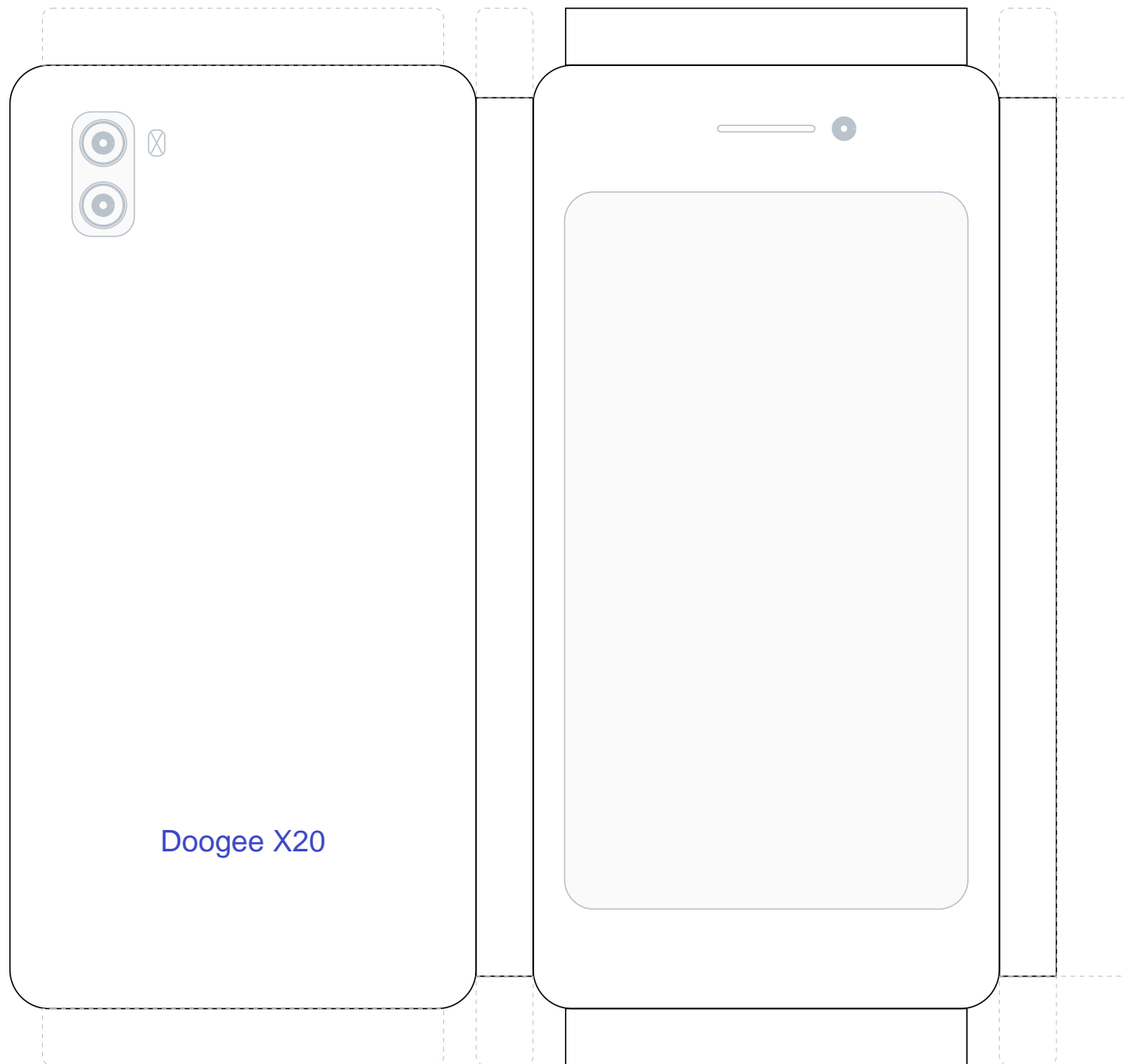


Doogee X20



Doogee X20