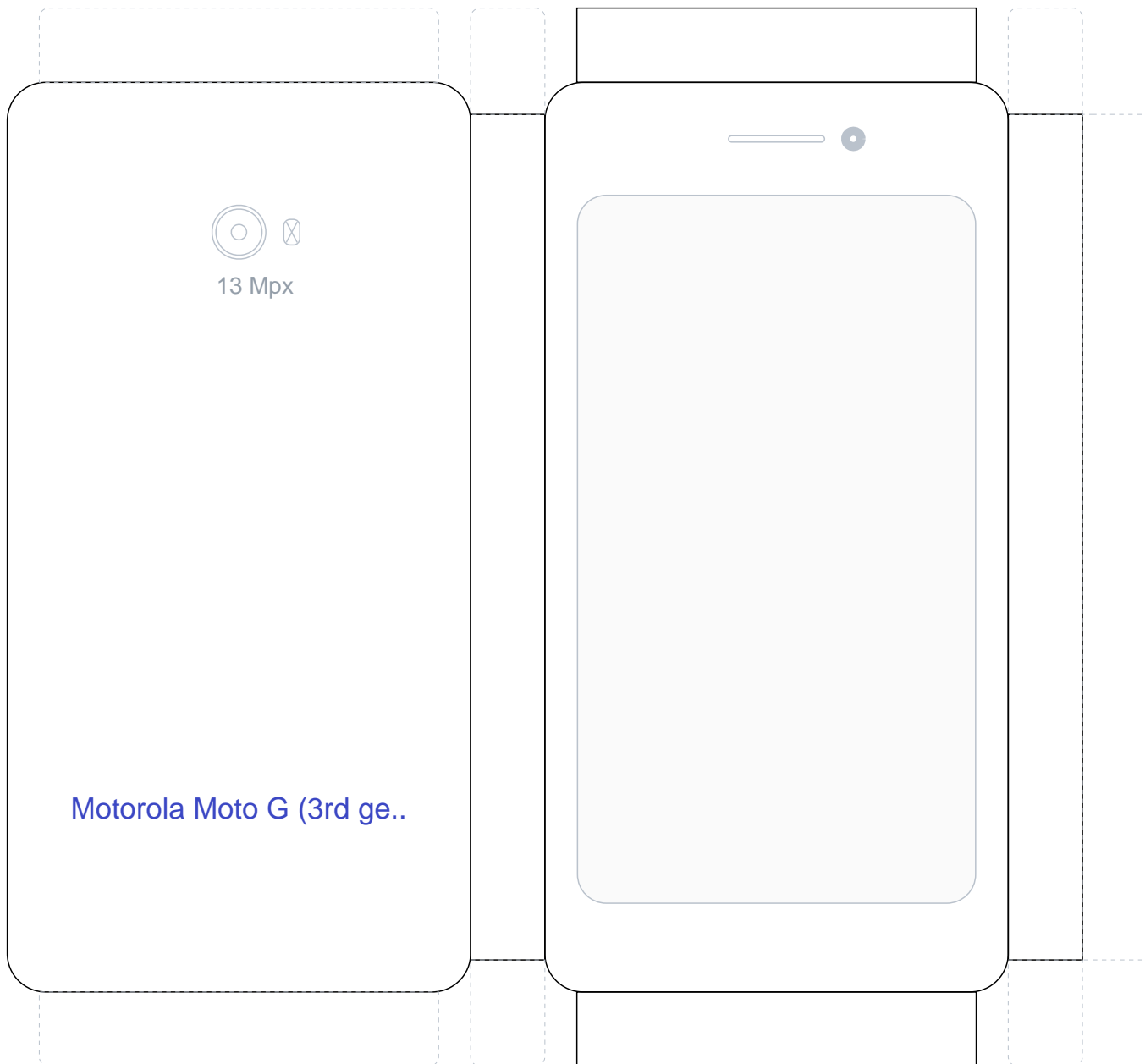


Motorola Moto G (3rd gen)



13 Mpx

Motorola Moto G (3rd ge..