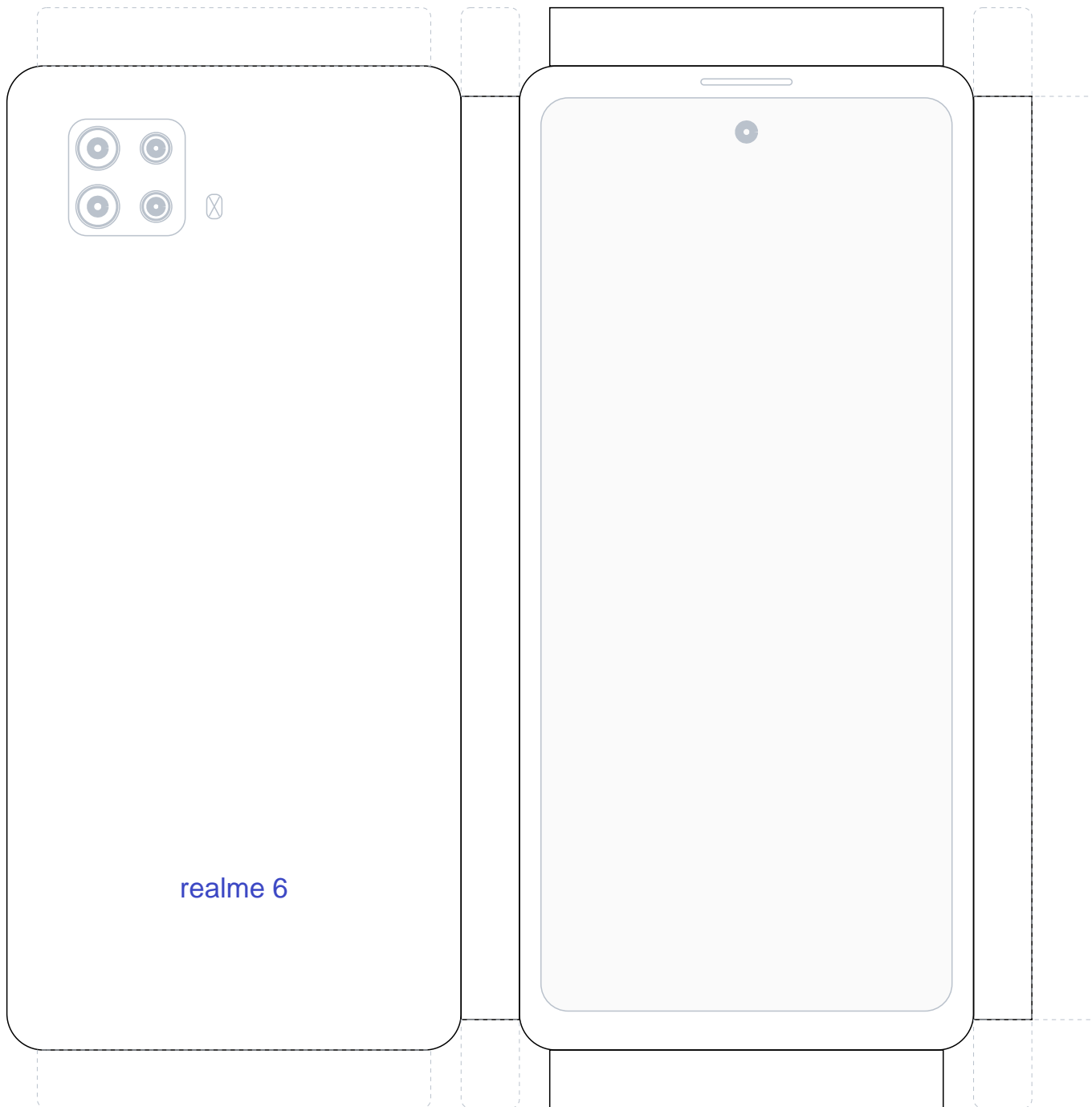


realme 6



realme 6