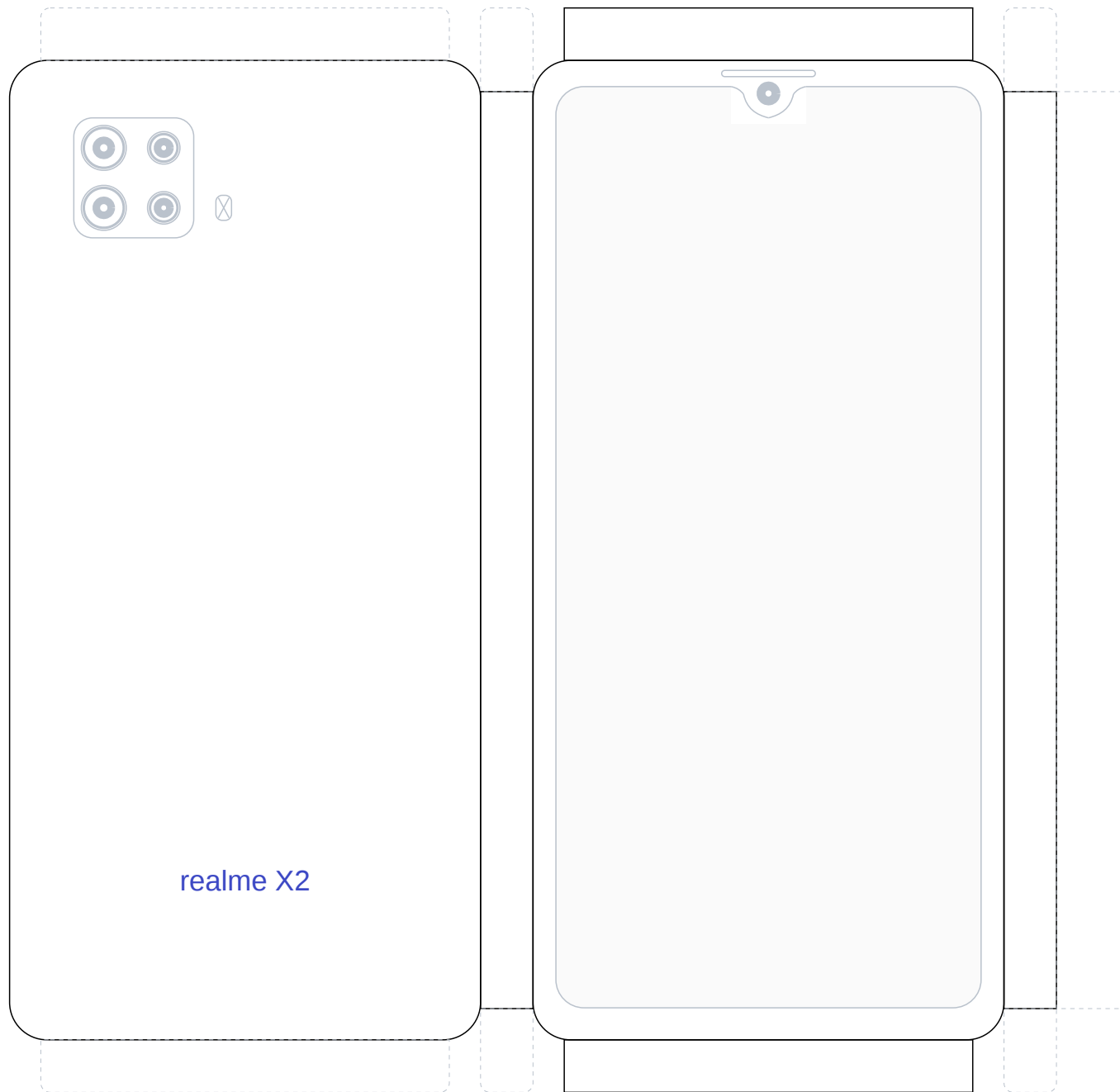




realme X2

