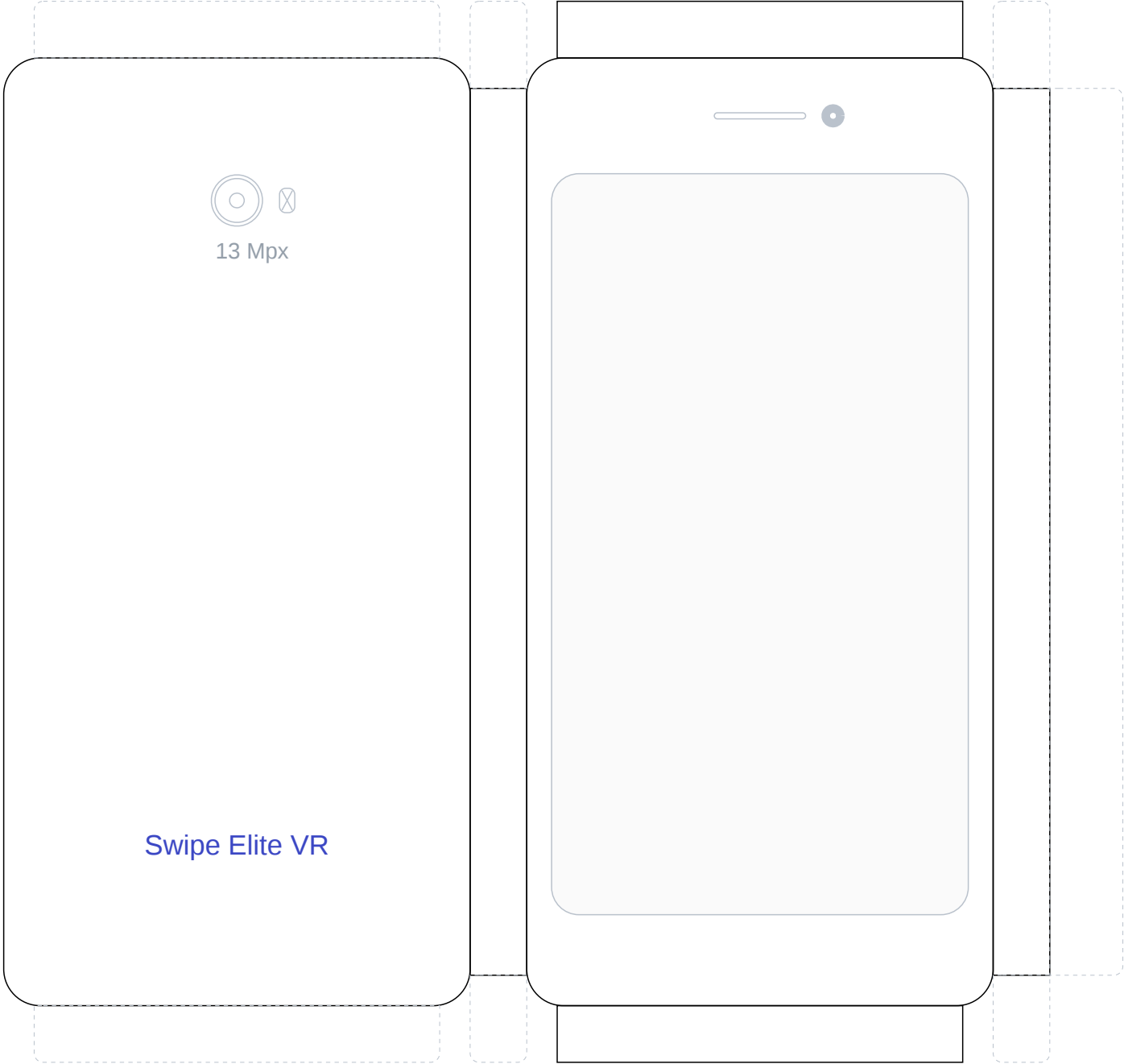


Swipe Elite VR



Swipe Elite VR