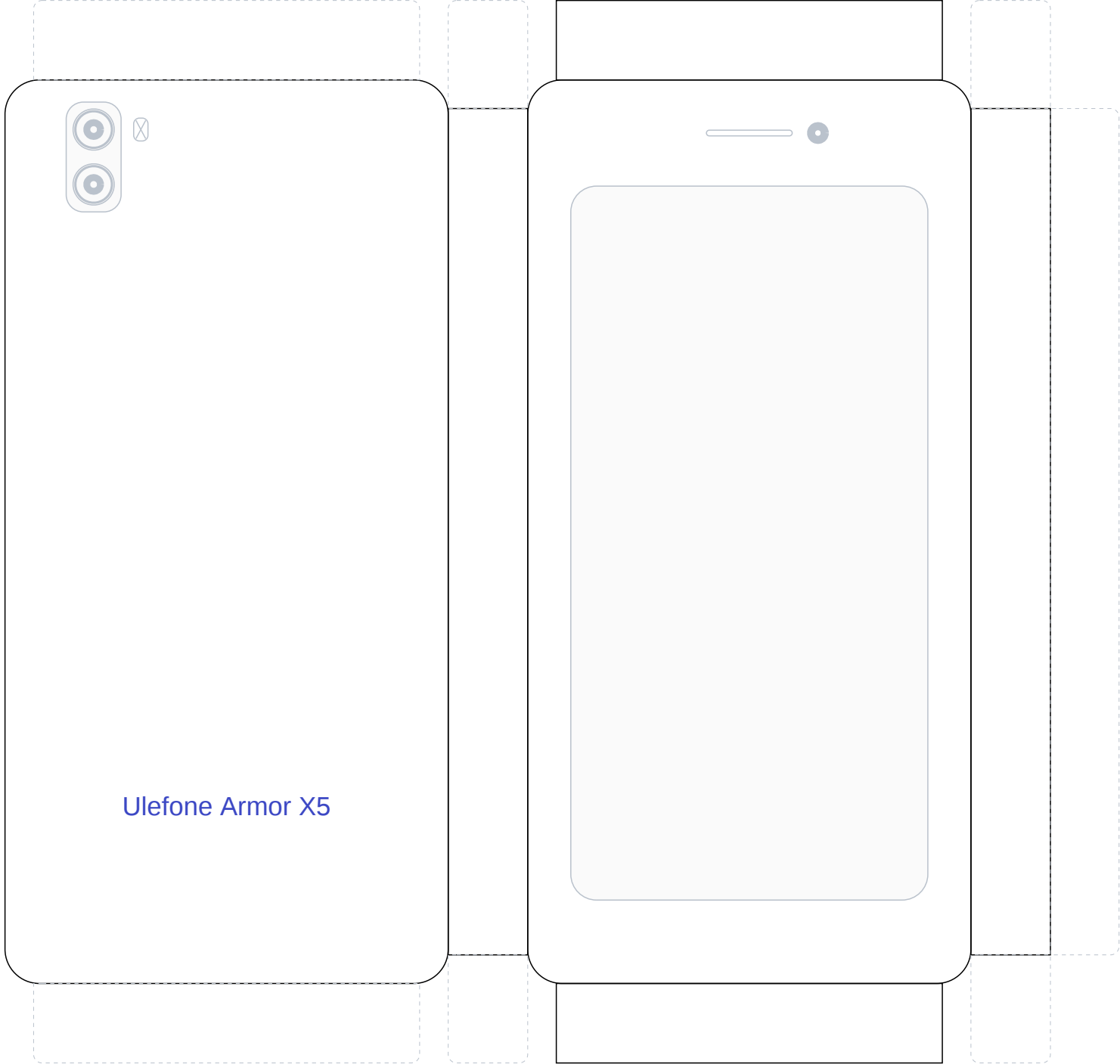




Ulefone Armor X5