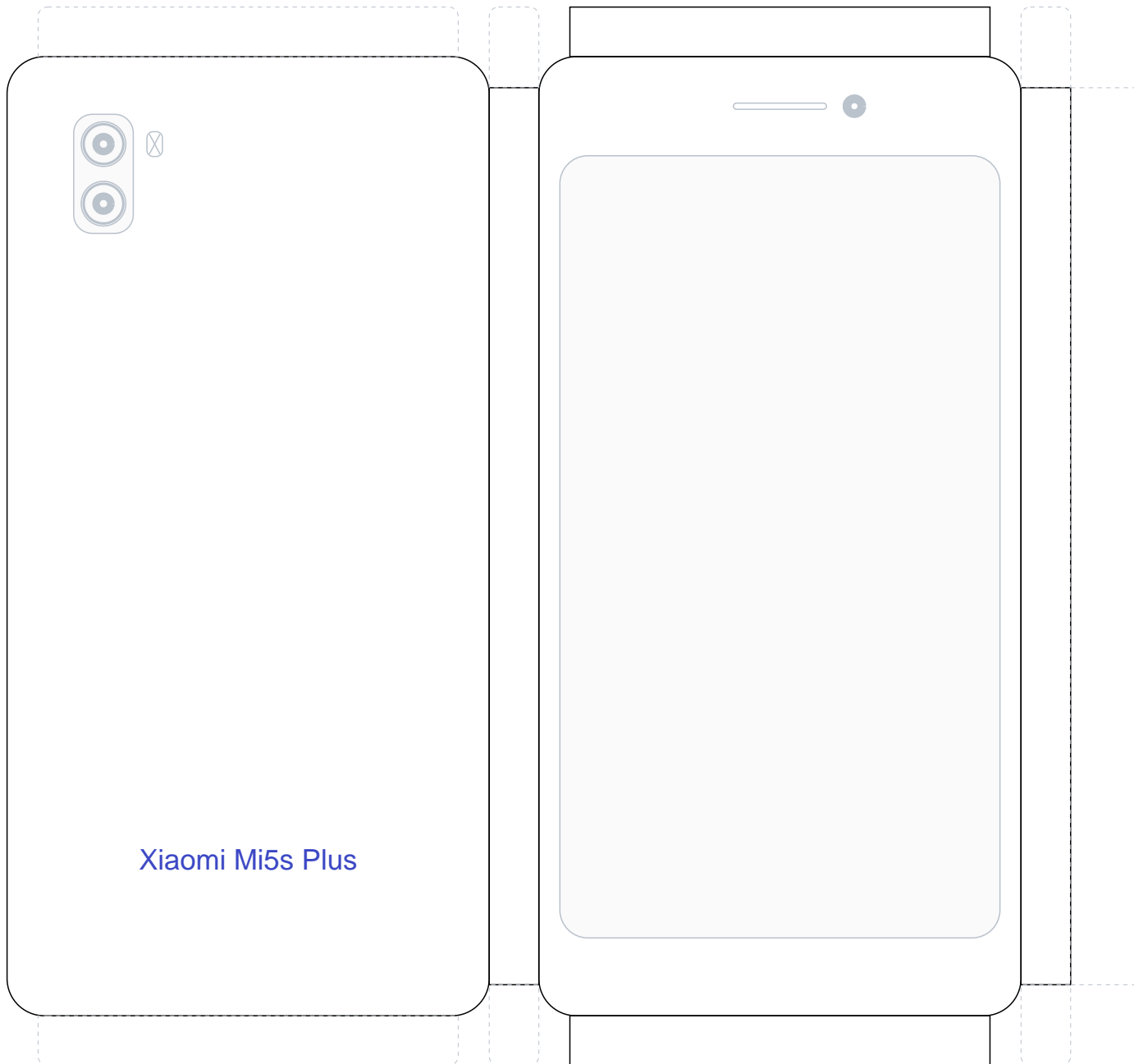


Xiaomi Mi5s Plus



Xiaomi Mi5s Plus