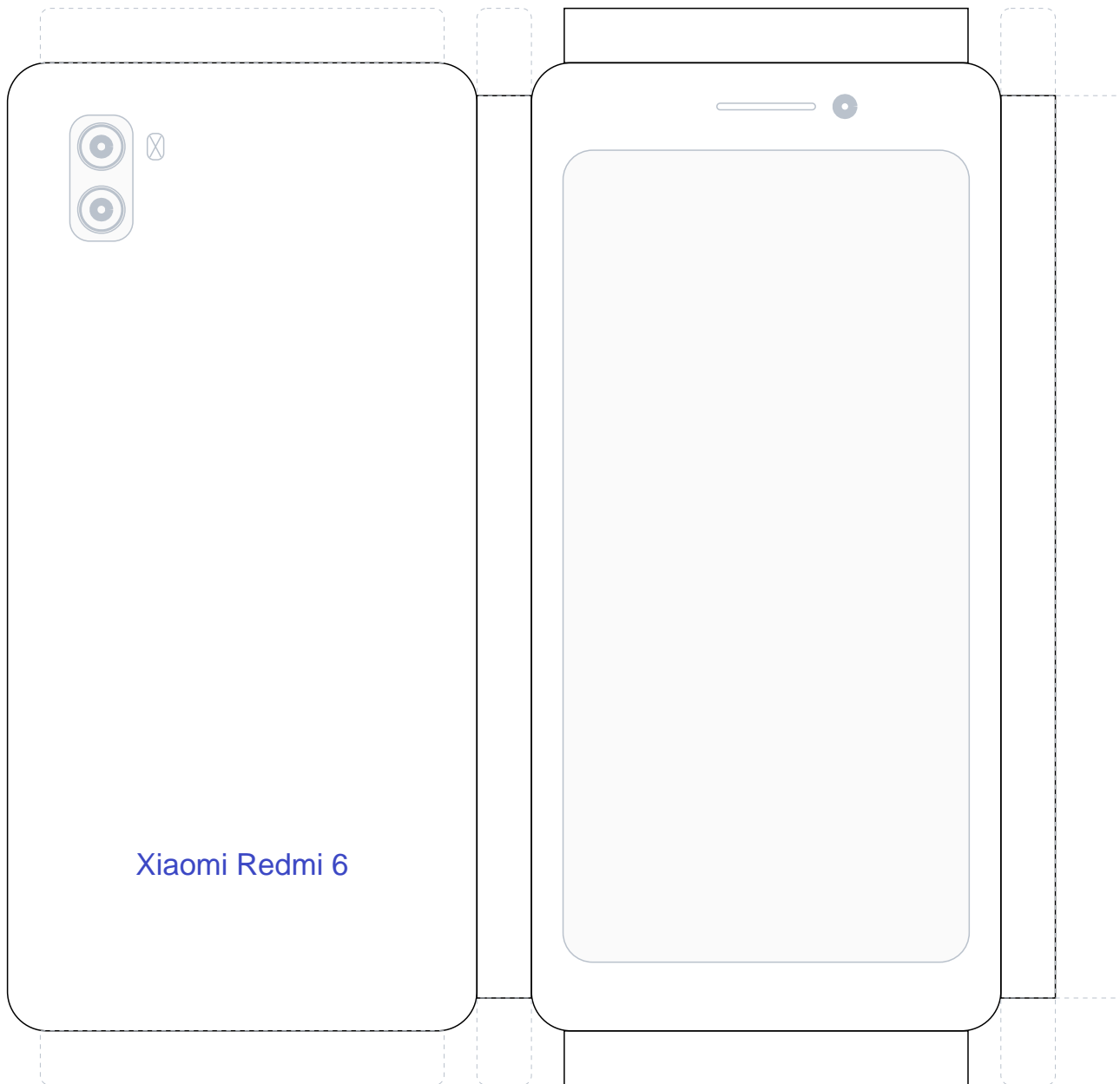


Xiaomi Redmi 6



Xiaomi Redmi 6