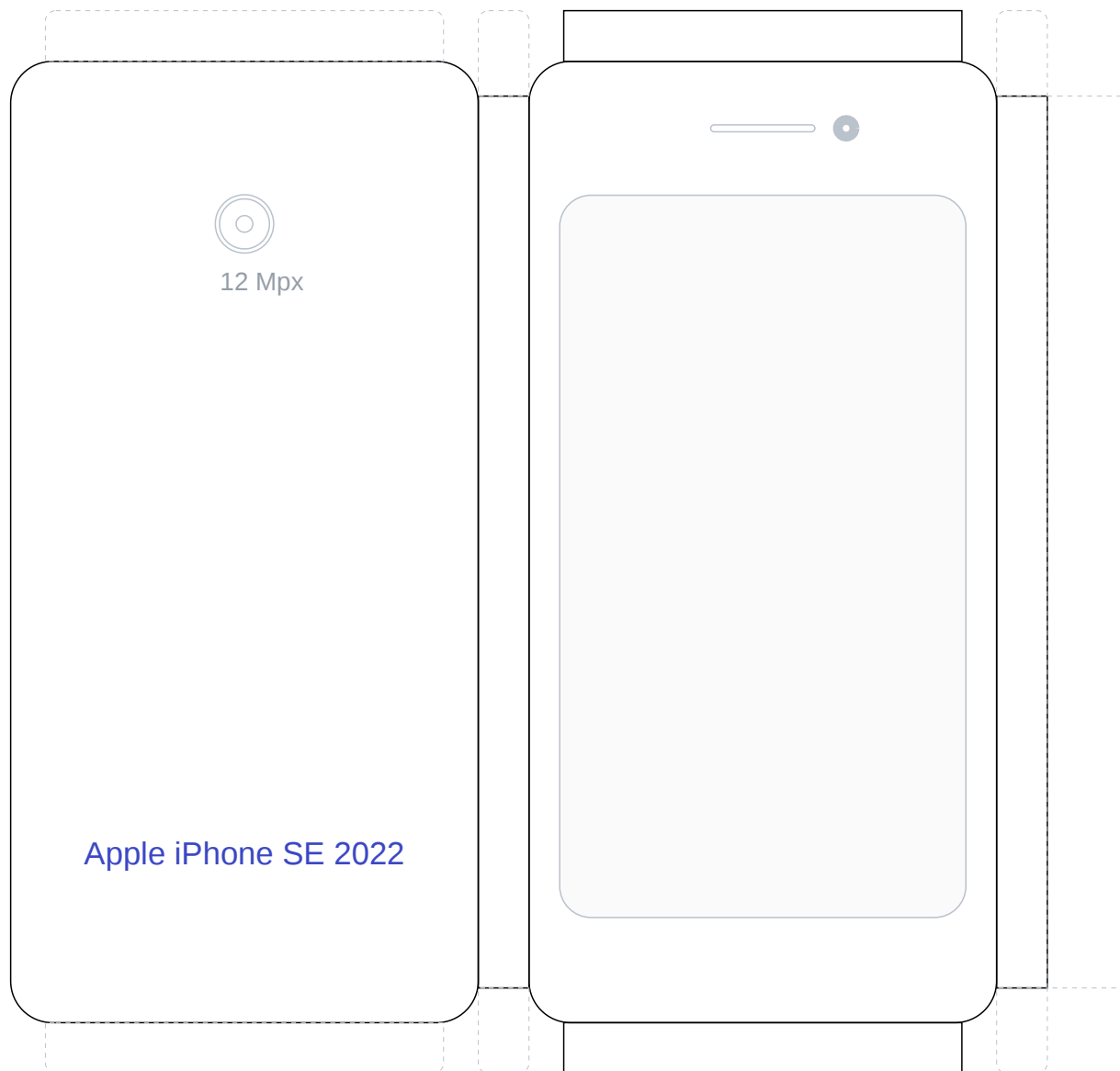




Apple iPhone SE 2022