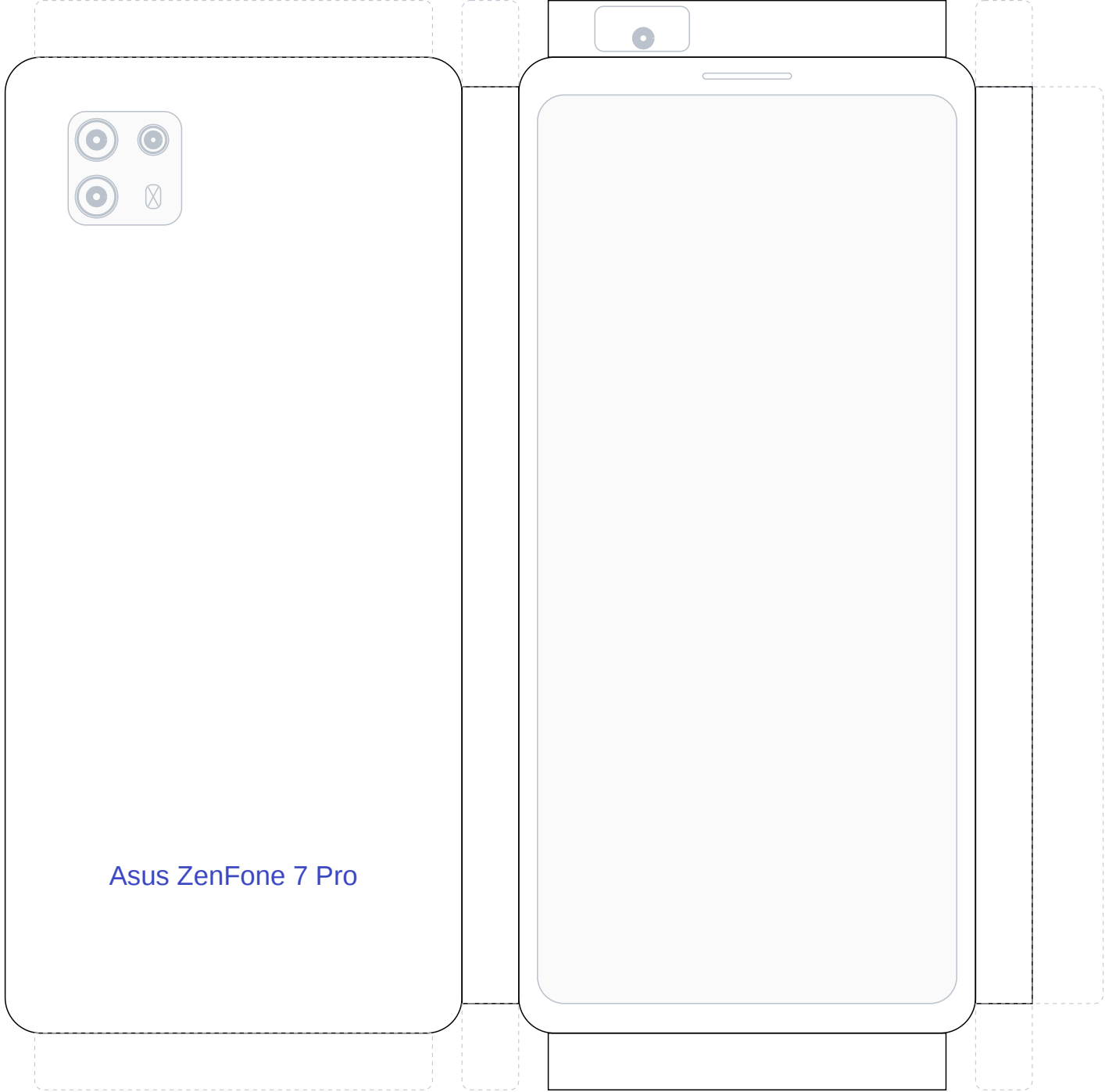




Asus ZenFone 7 Pro