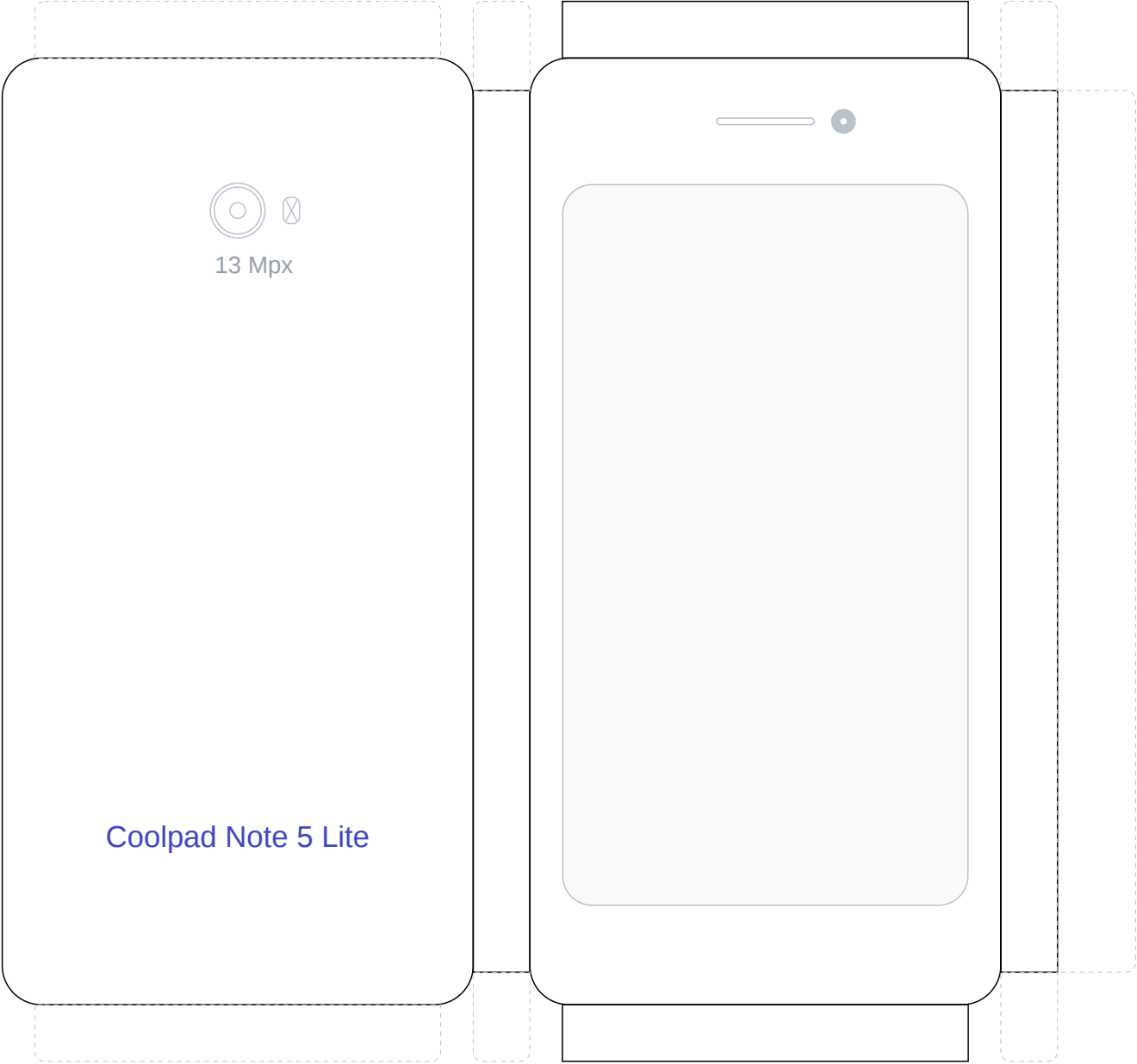




Coolpad Note 5 Lite