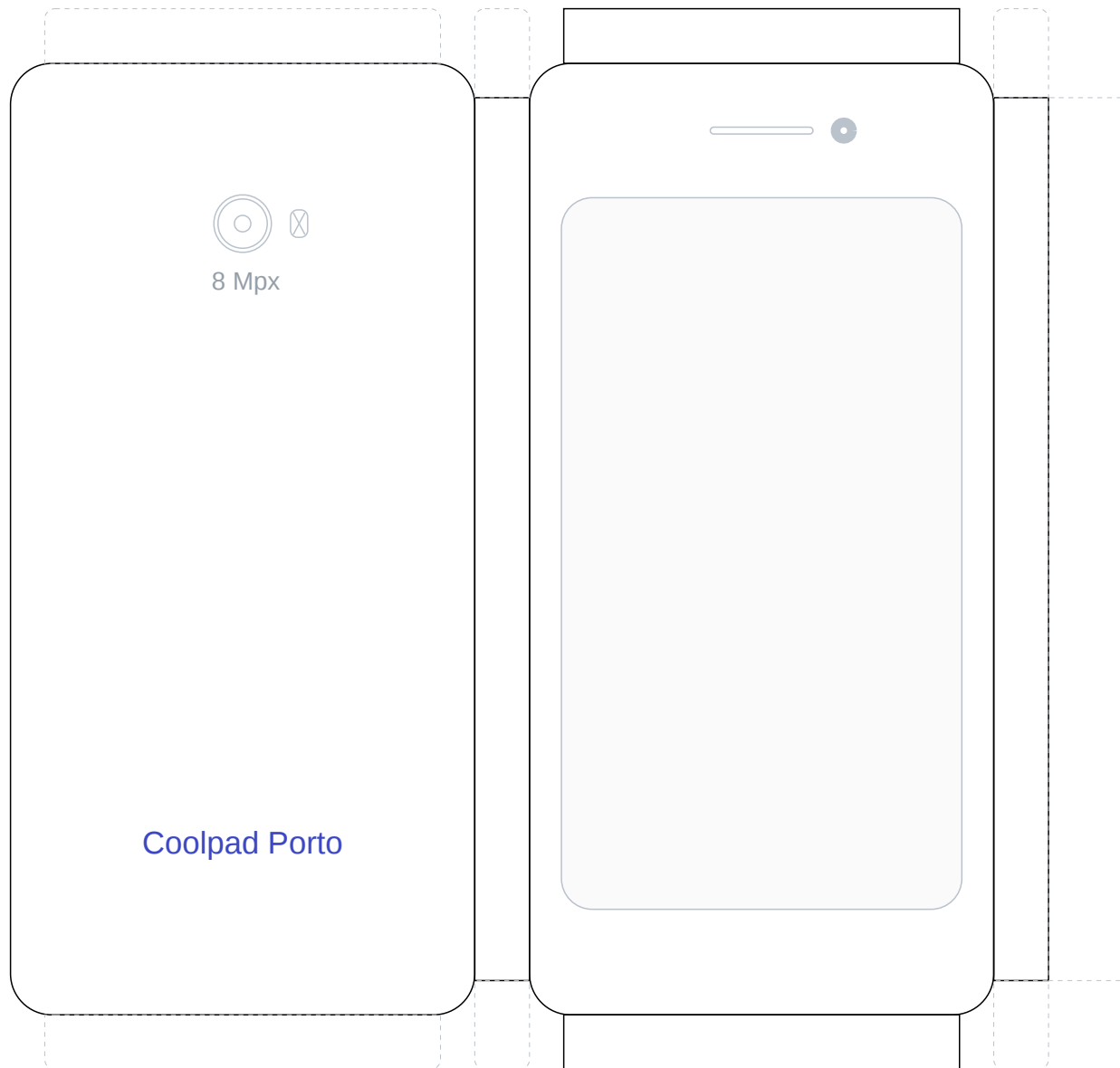




Coolpad Porto

