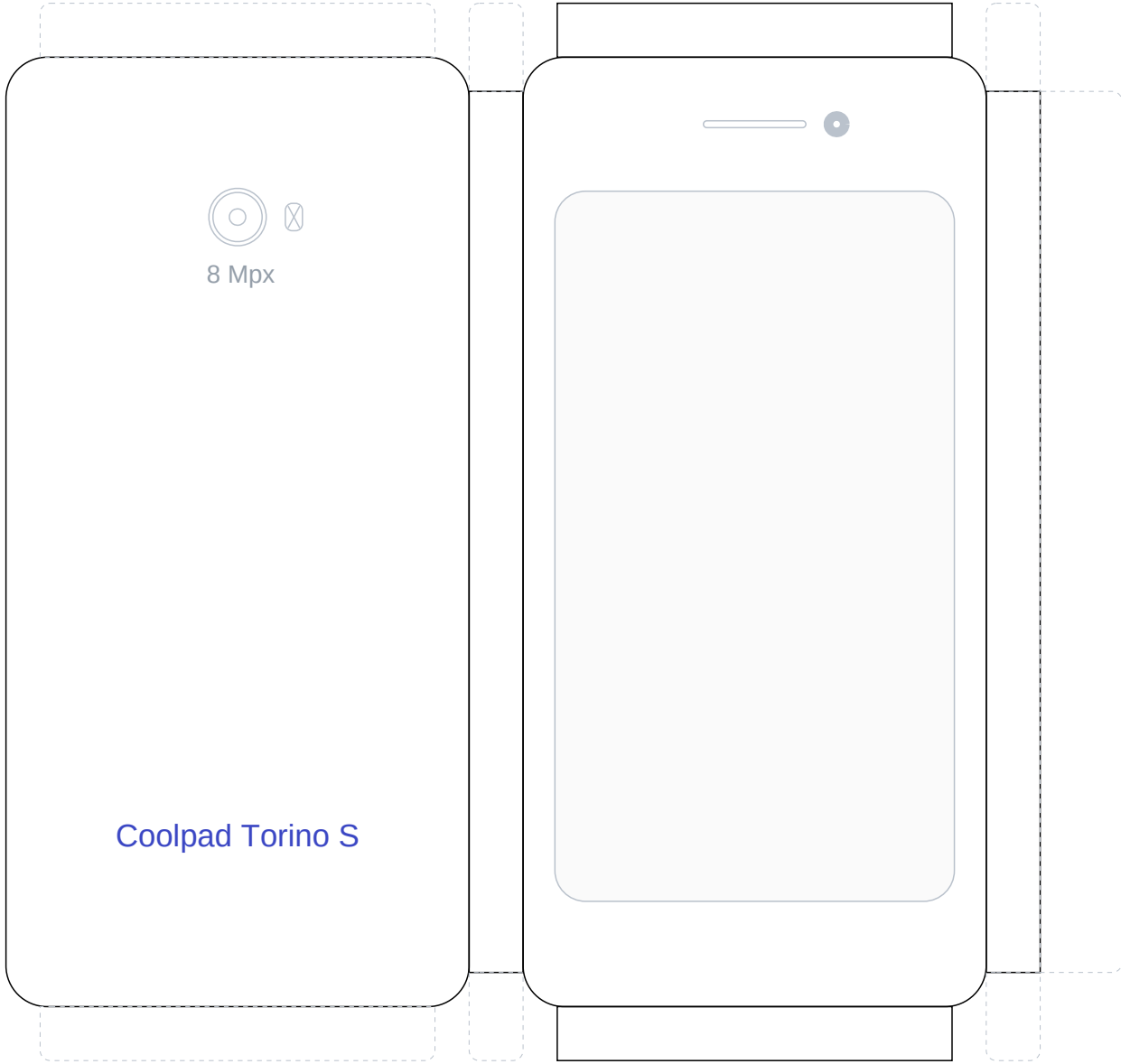




Coolpad Torino S