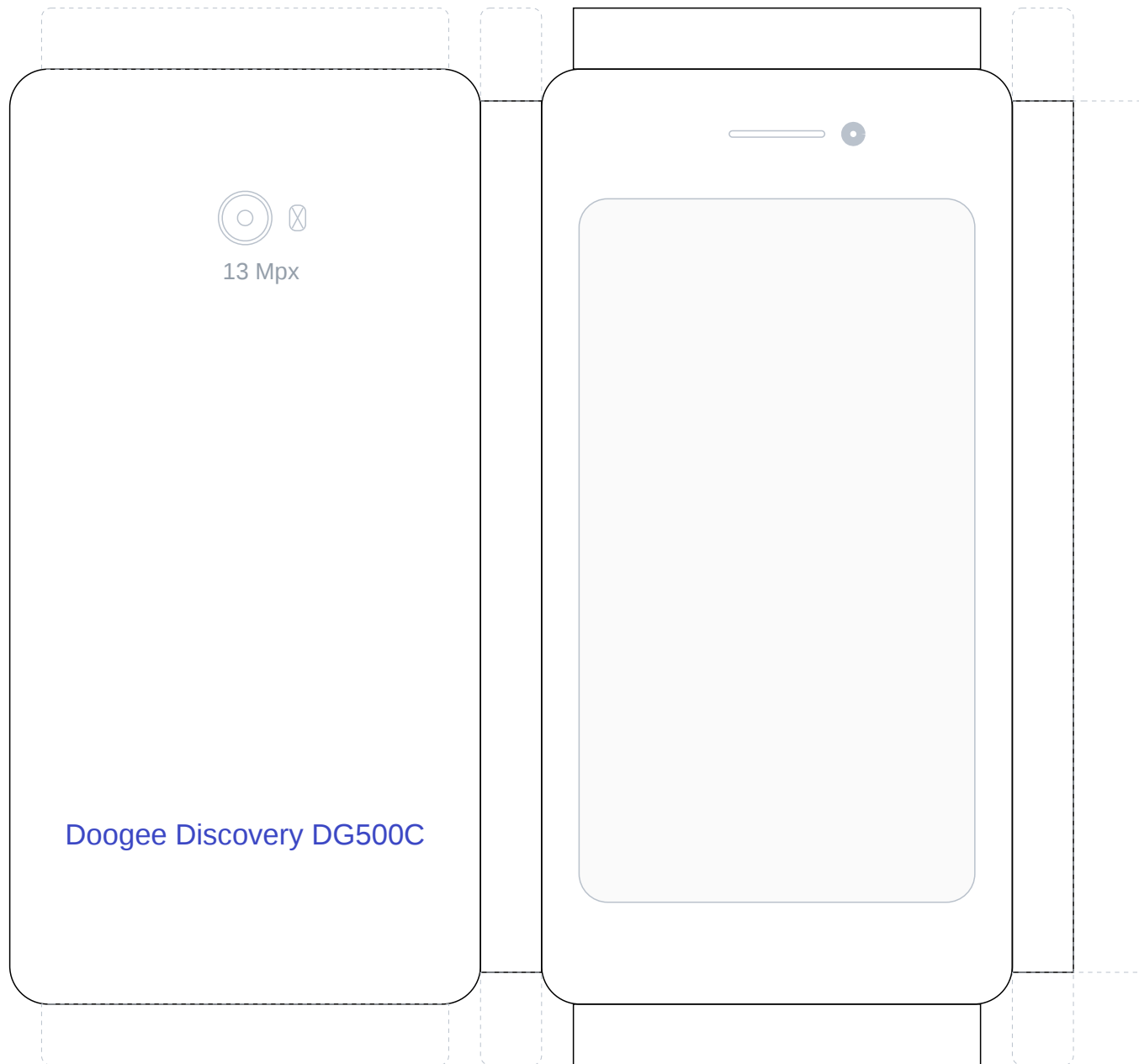




Doogee Discovery
DG500C

