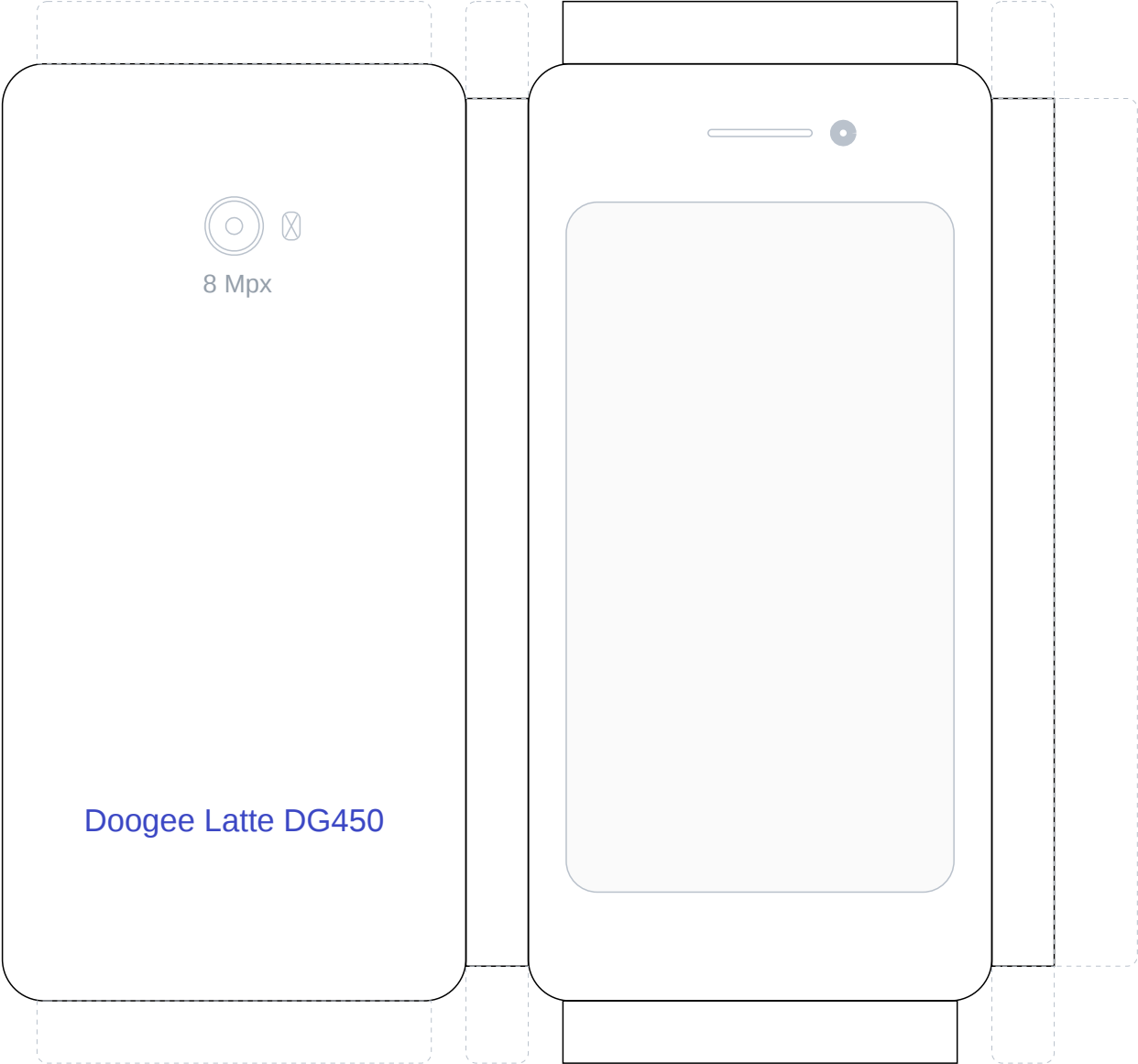




8 Mpx

Doogee Latte DG450