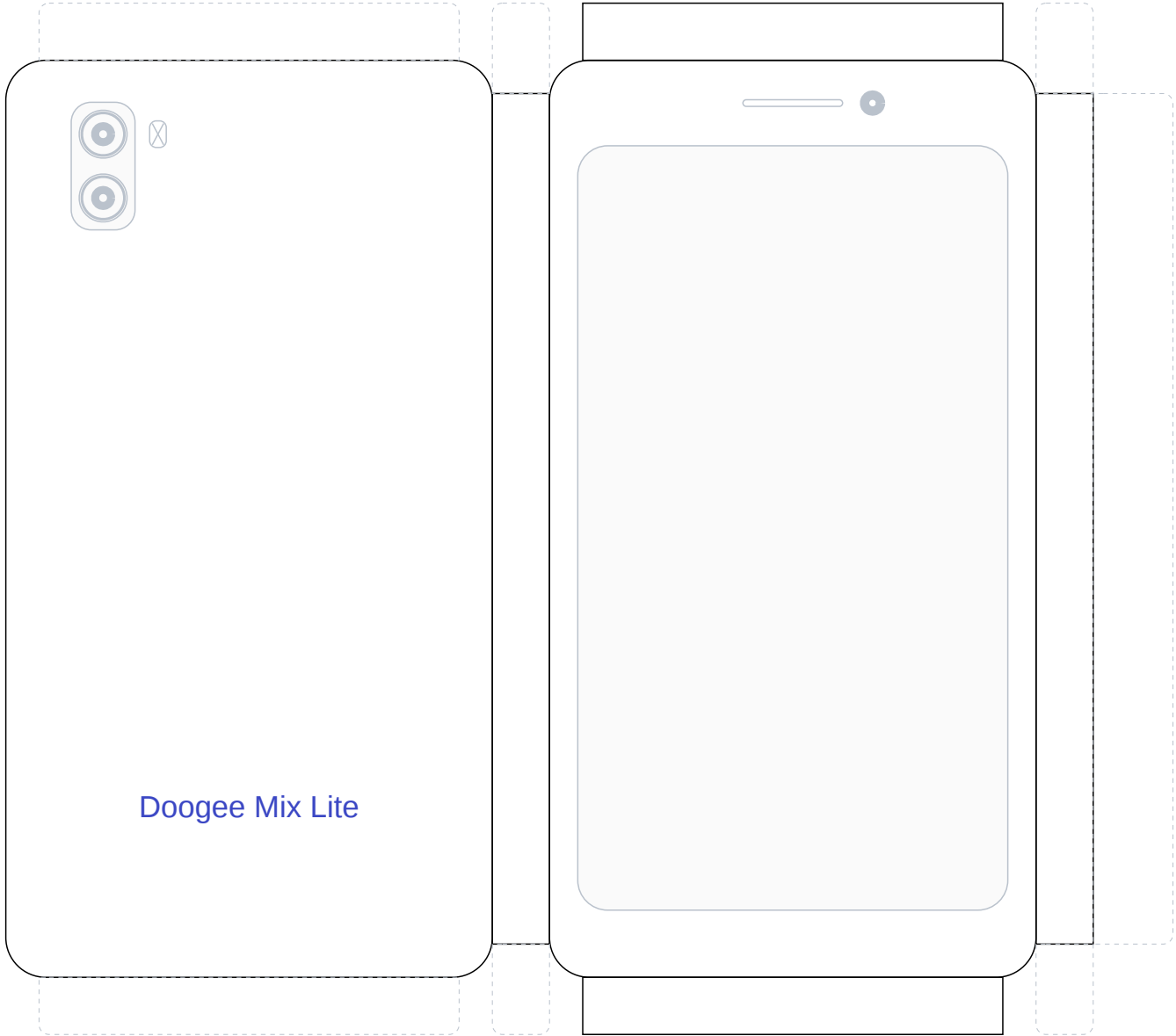




Doogee Mix Lite