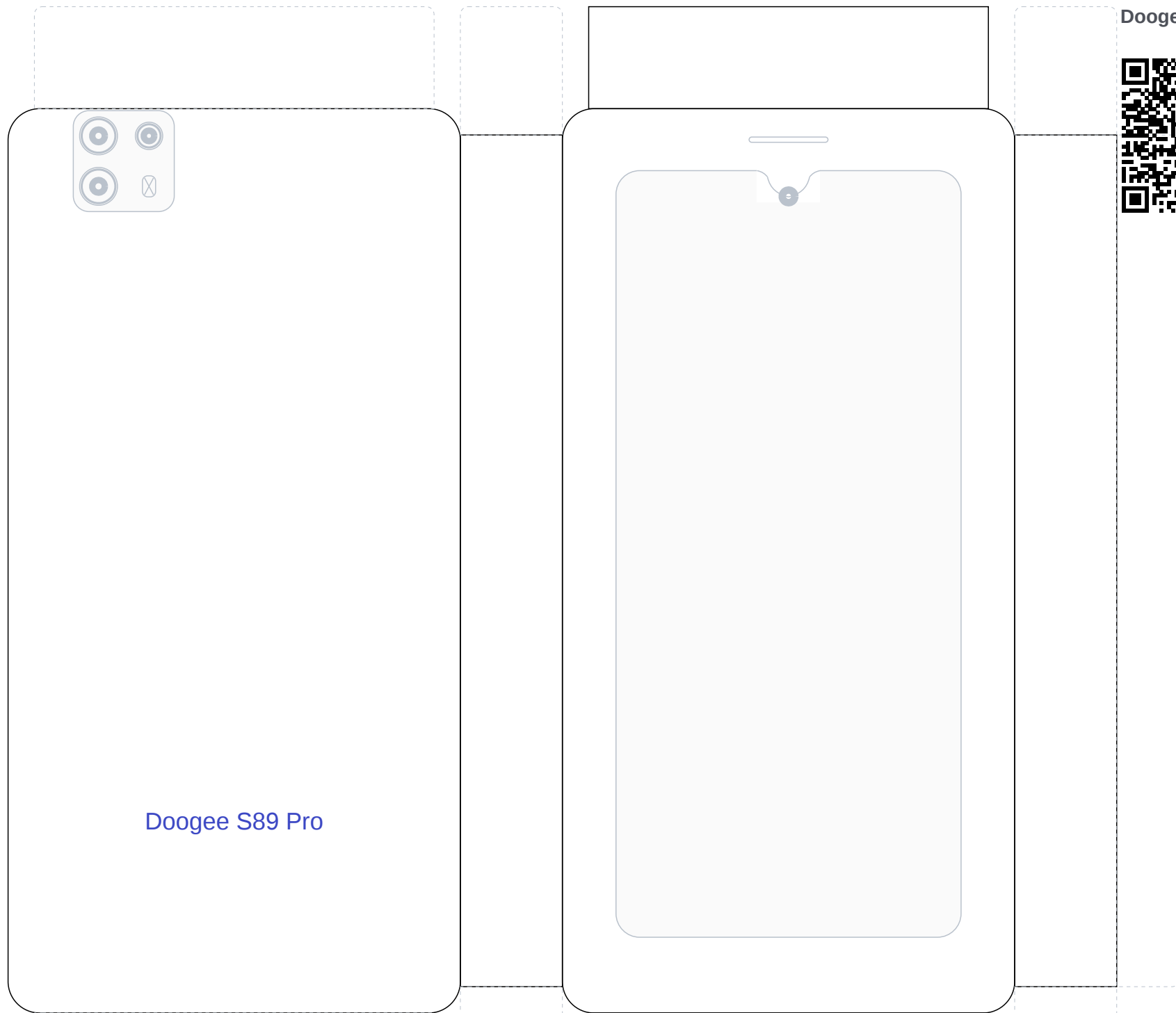




Doogee S89 Pro

