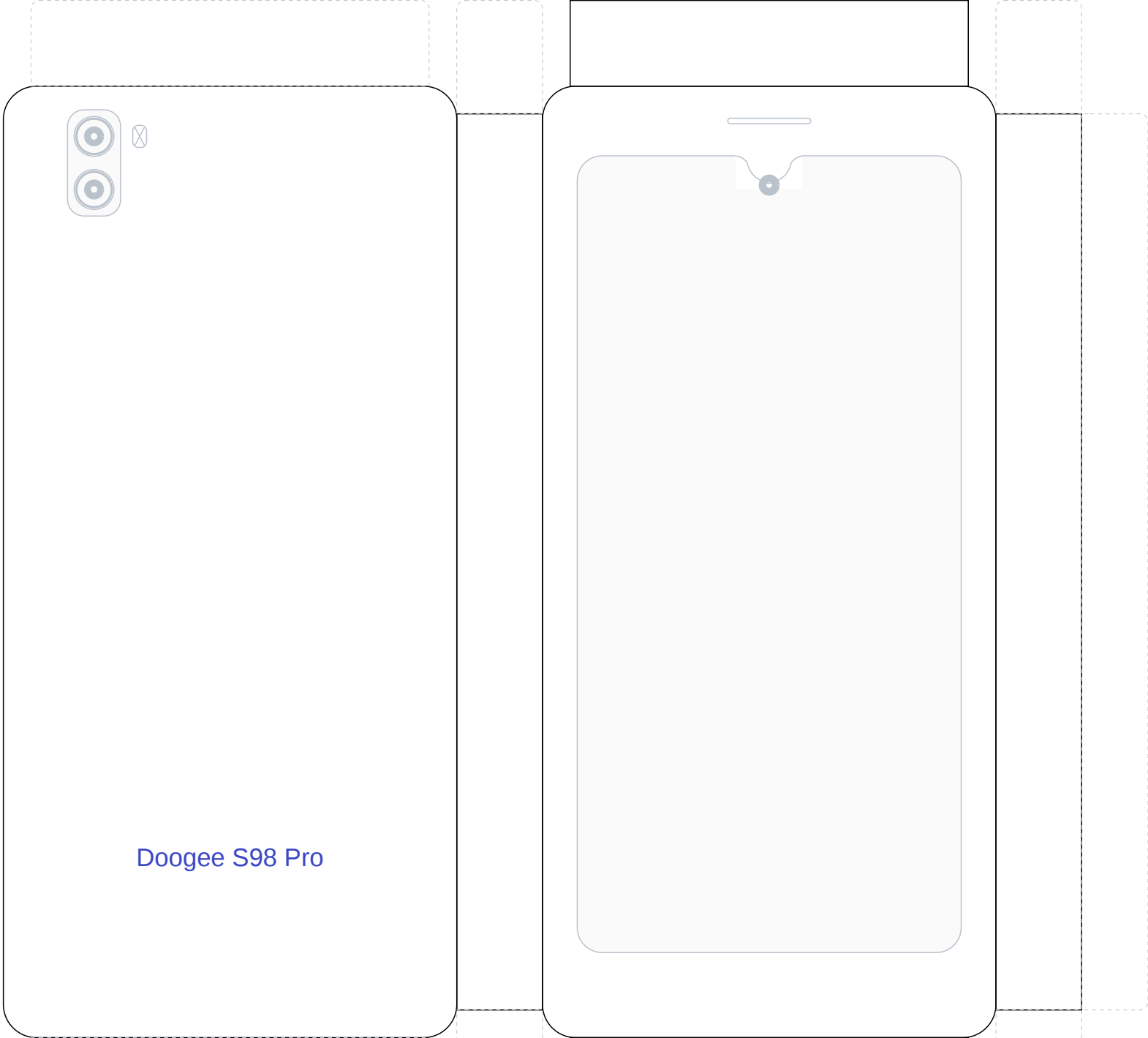




Doogee S98 Pro