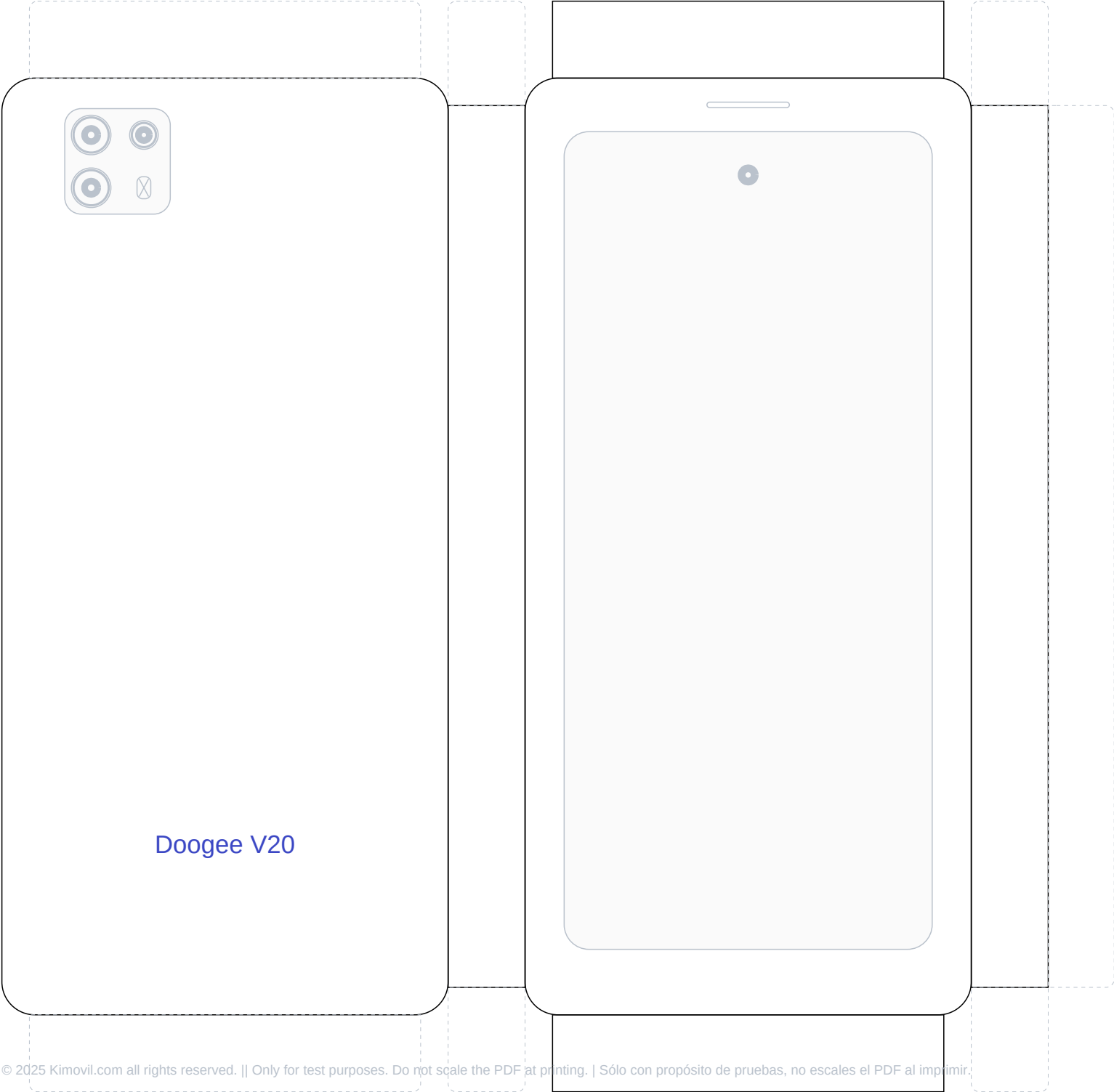


Doogee V20



Doogee V20