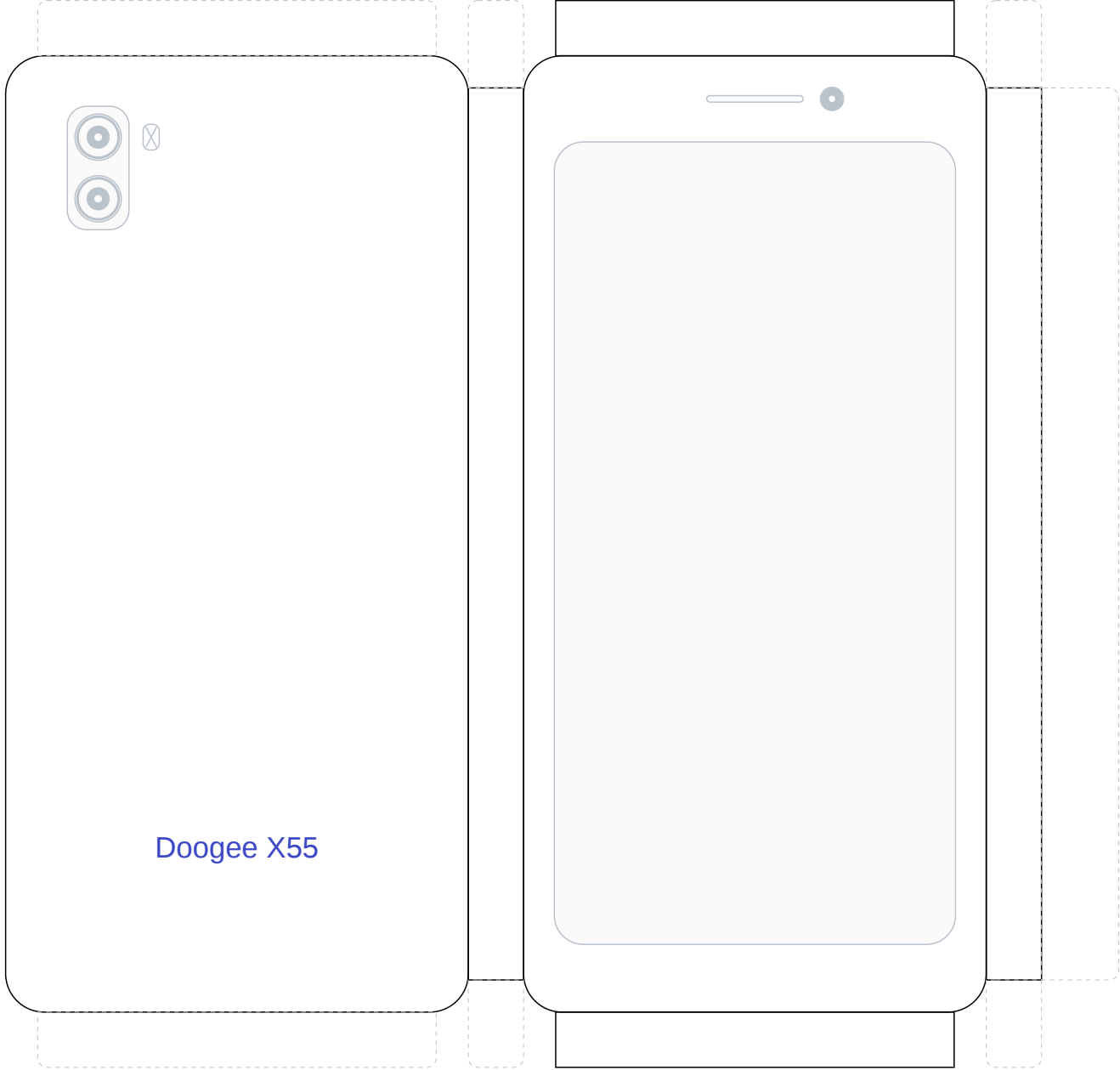


Doogee X55



Doogee X55