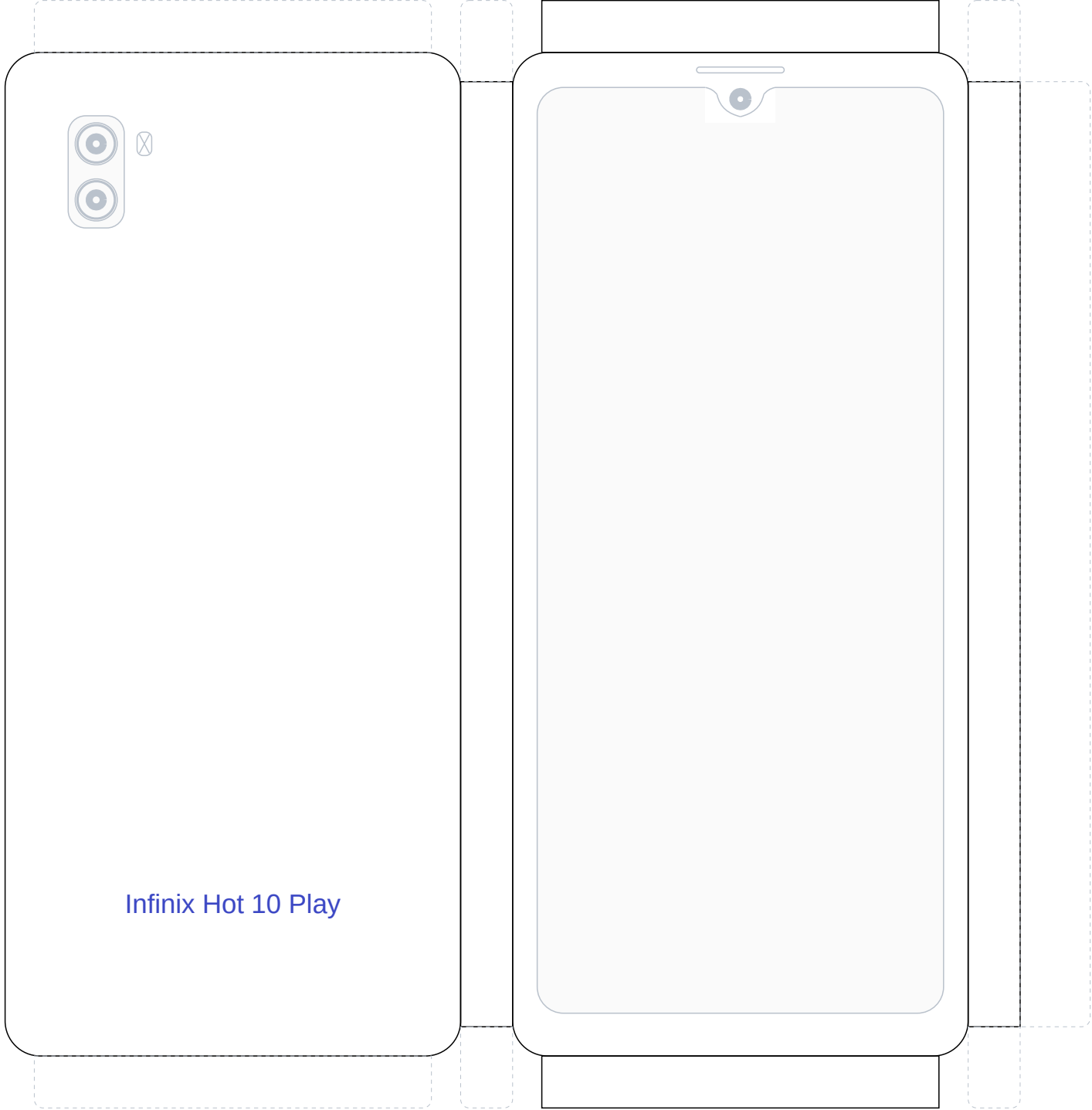




Infinix Hot 10 Play