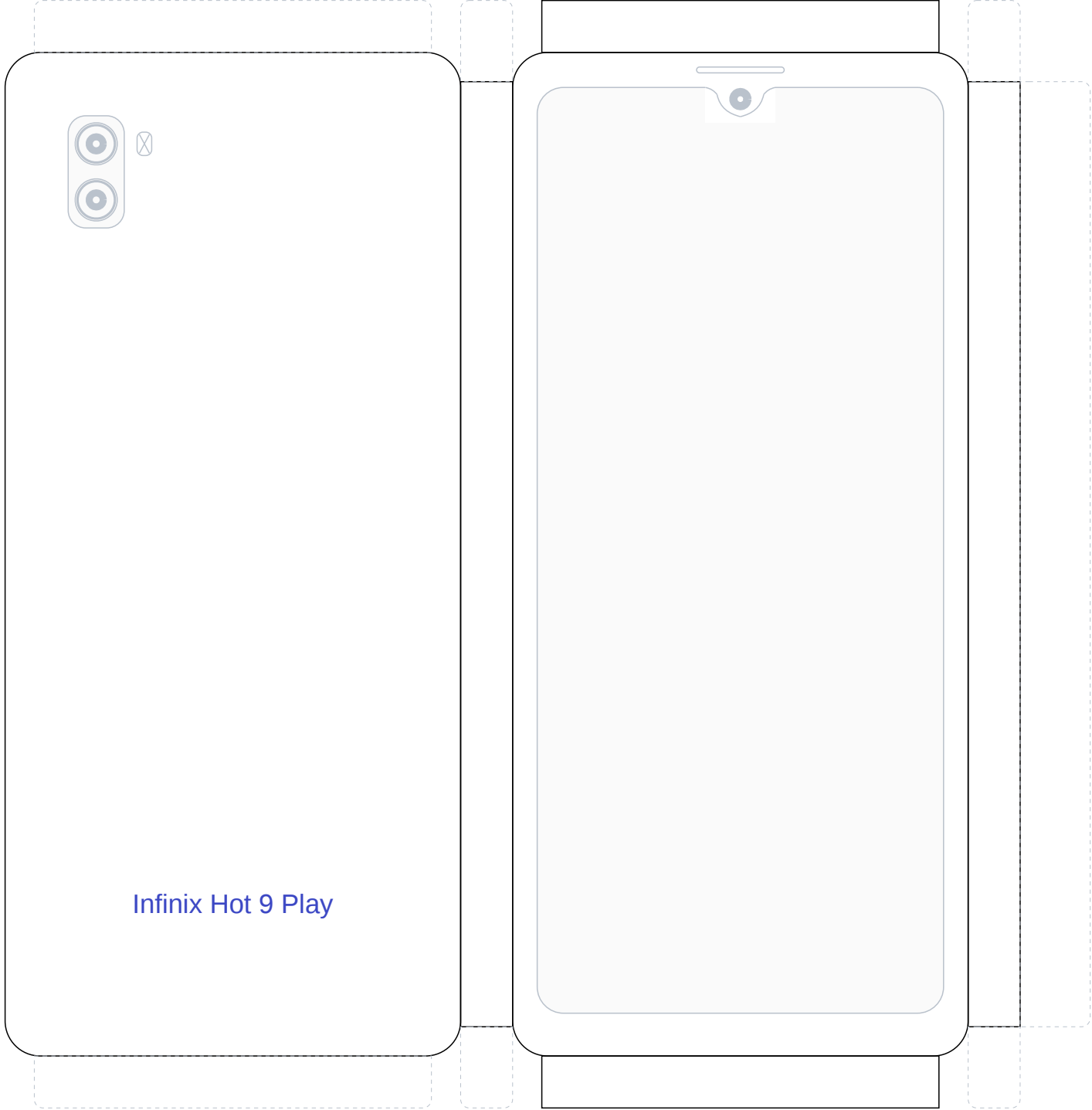




Infinix Hot 9 Play