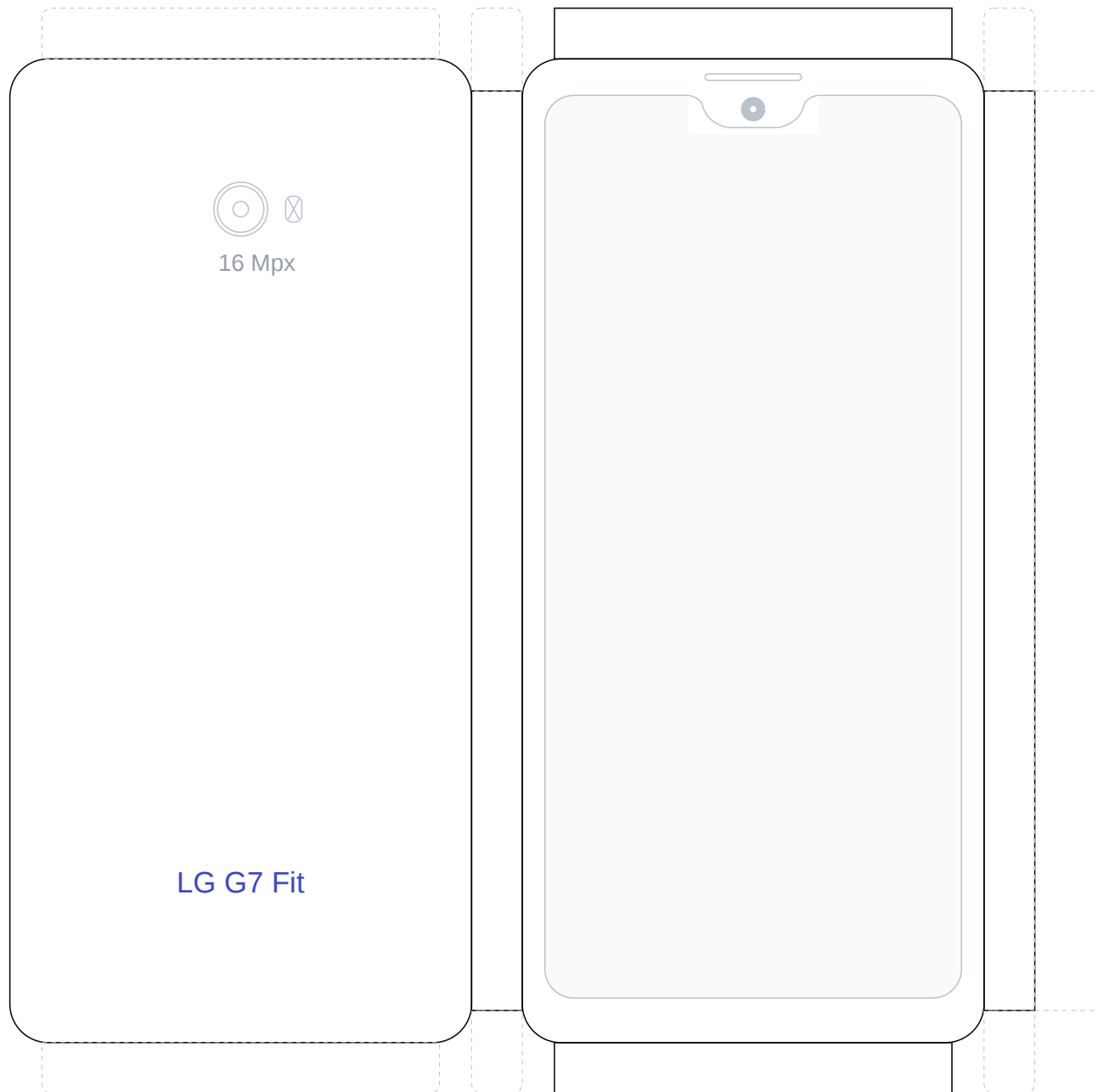




LG G7 Fit

