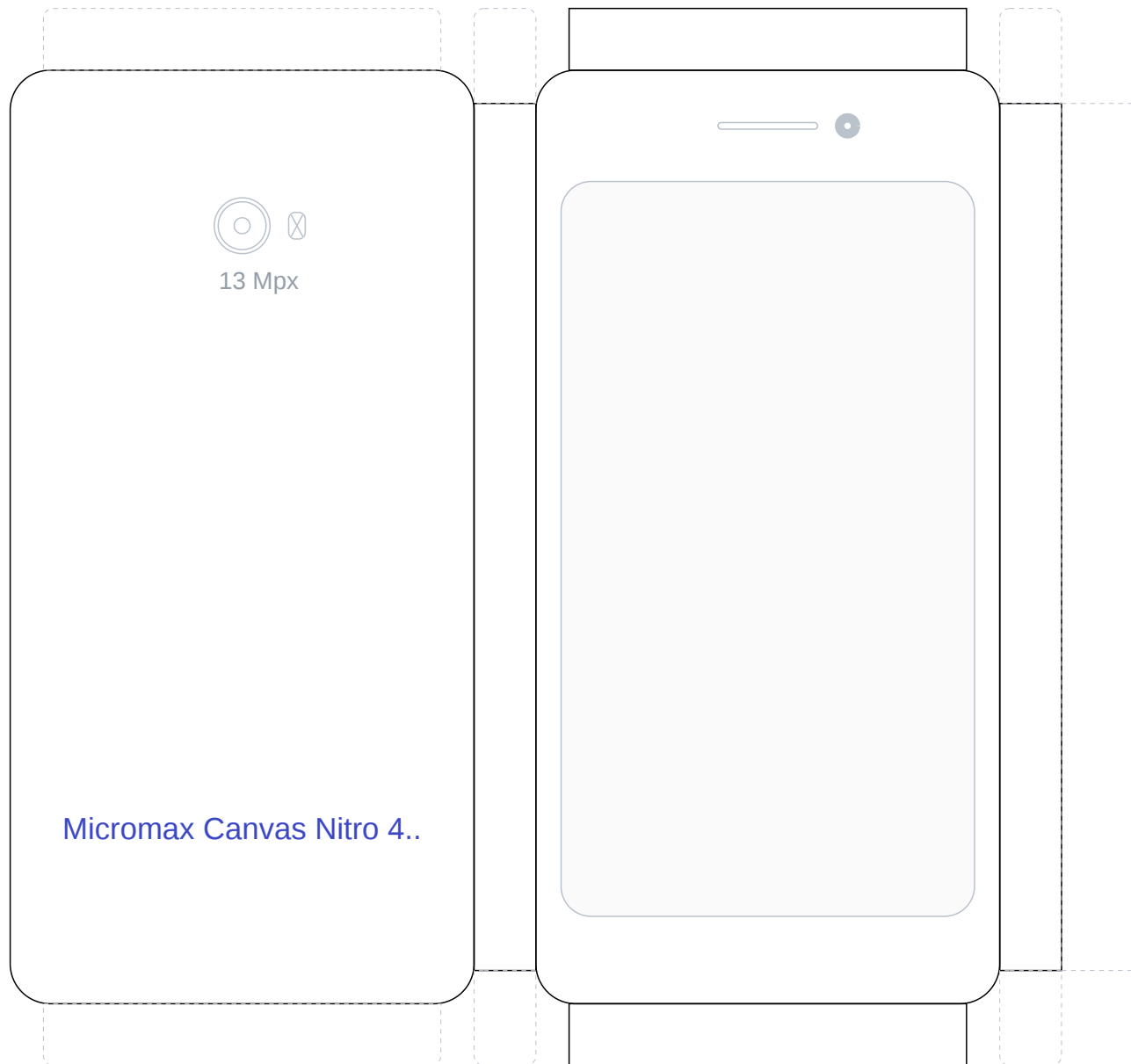




Micromax Canvas Nitro
4G E455

