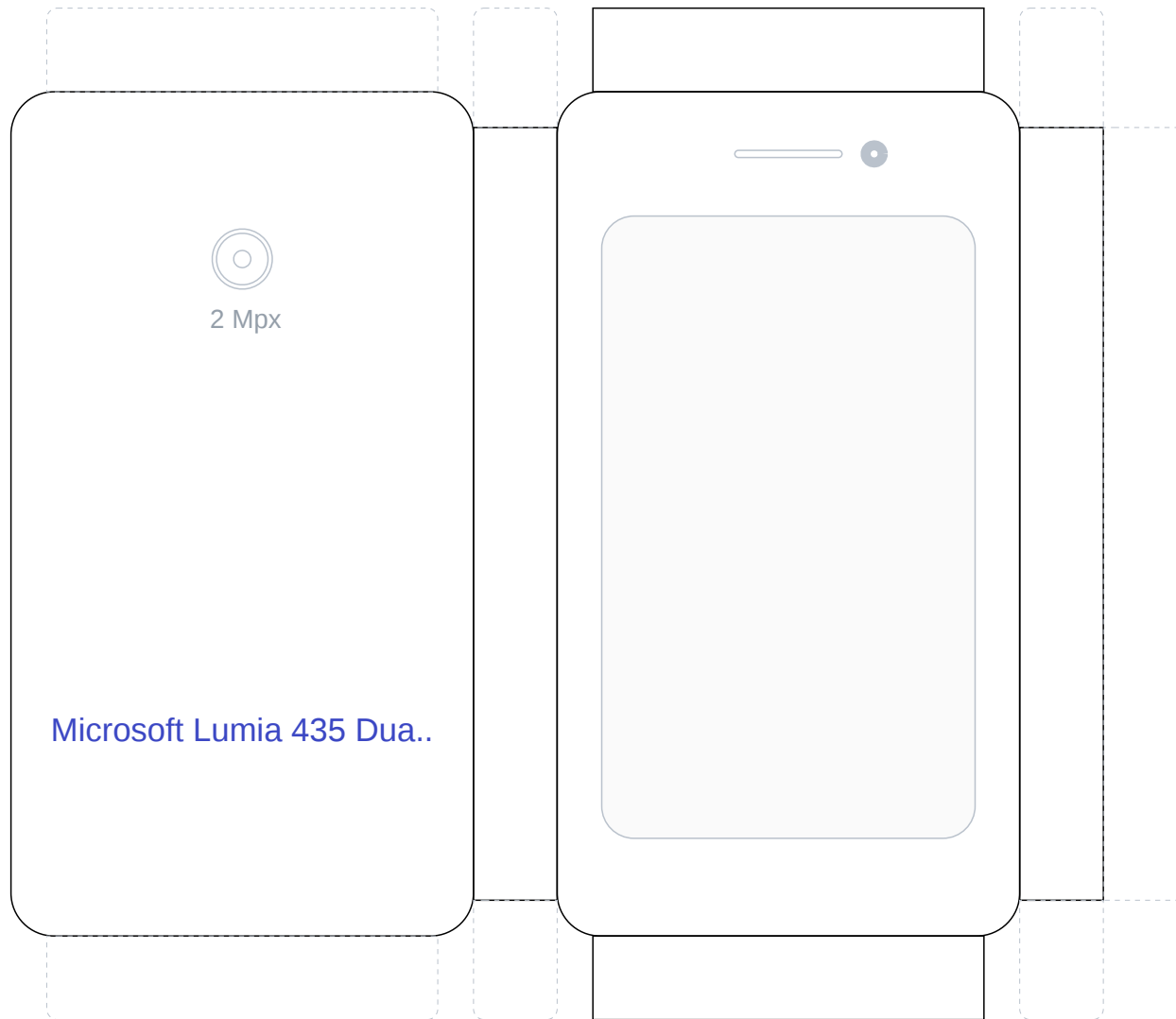




Microsoft Lumia 435

Dual SIM

