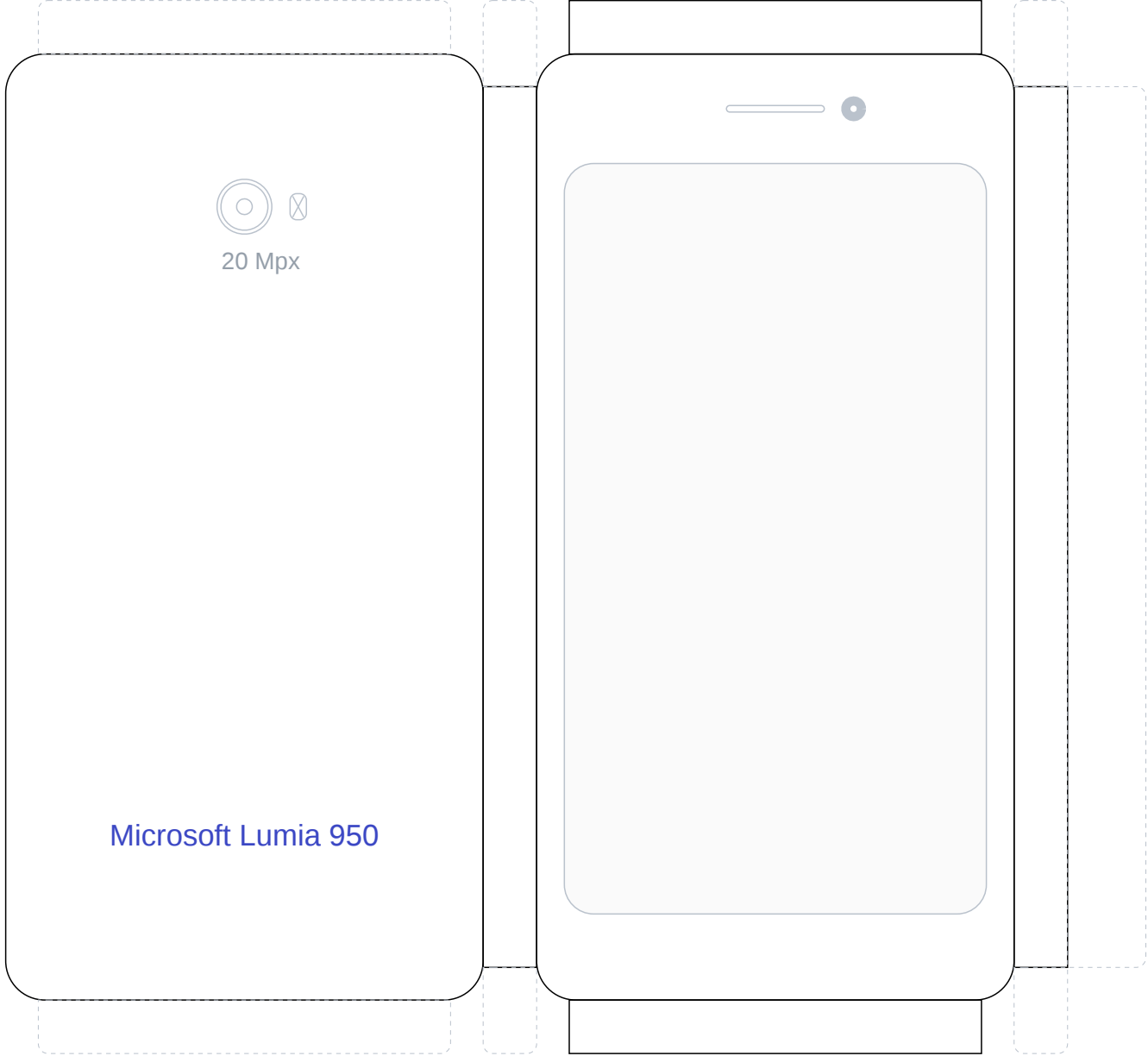




Microsoft Lumia 950