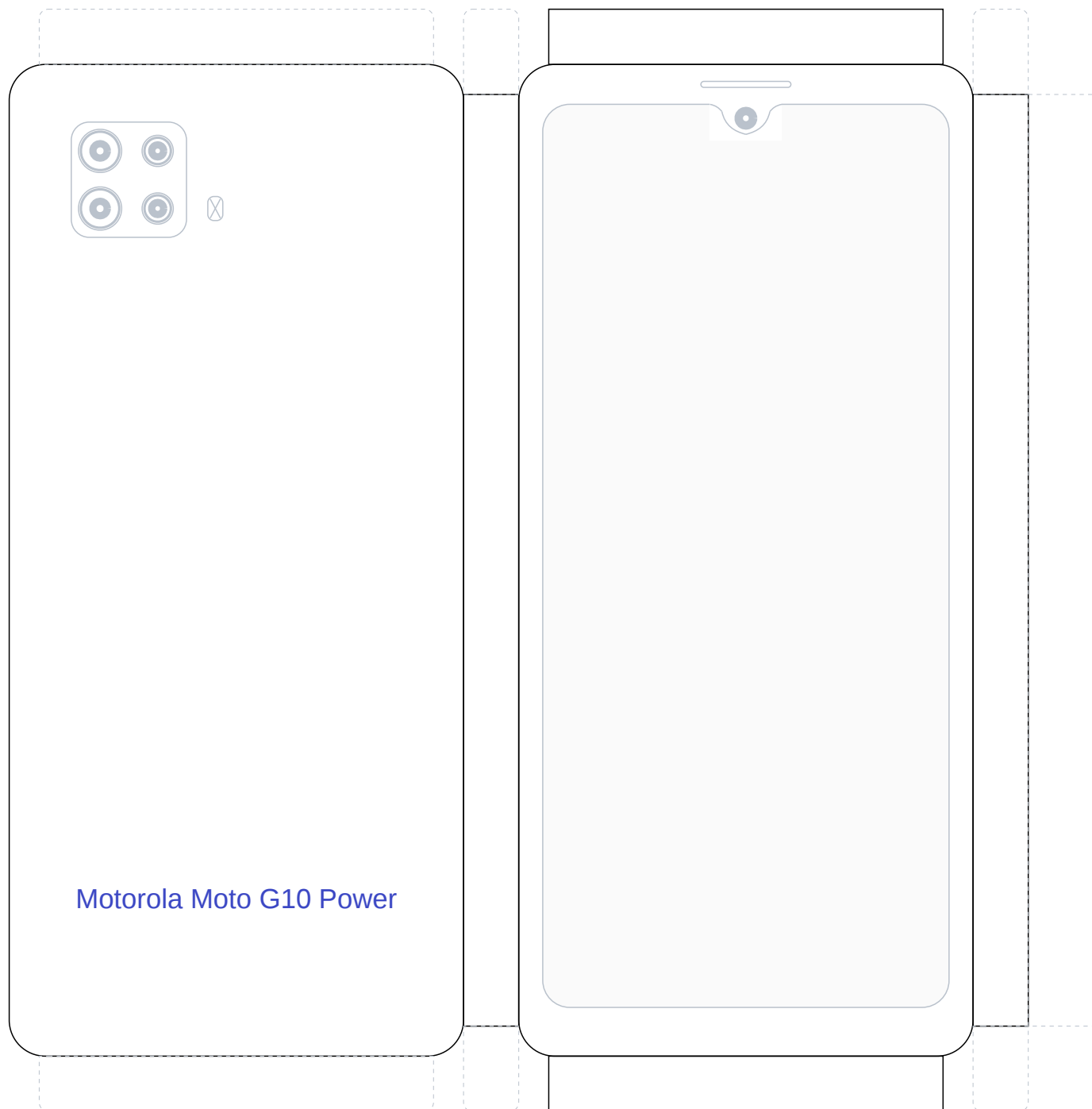


Motorola Moto G10
Power



Motorola Moto G10 Power