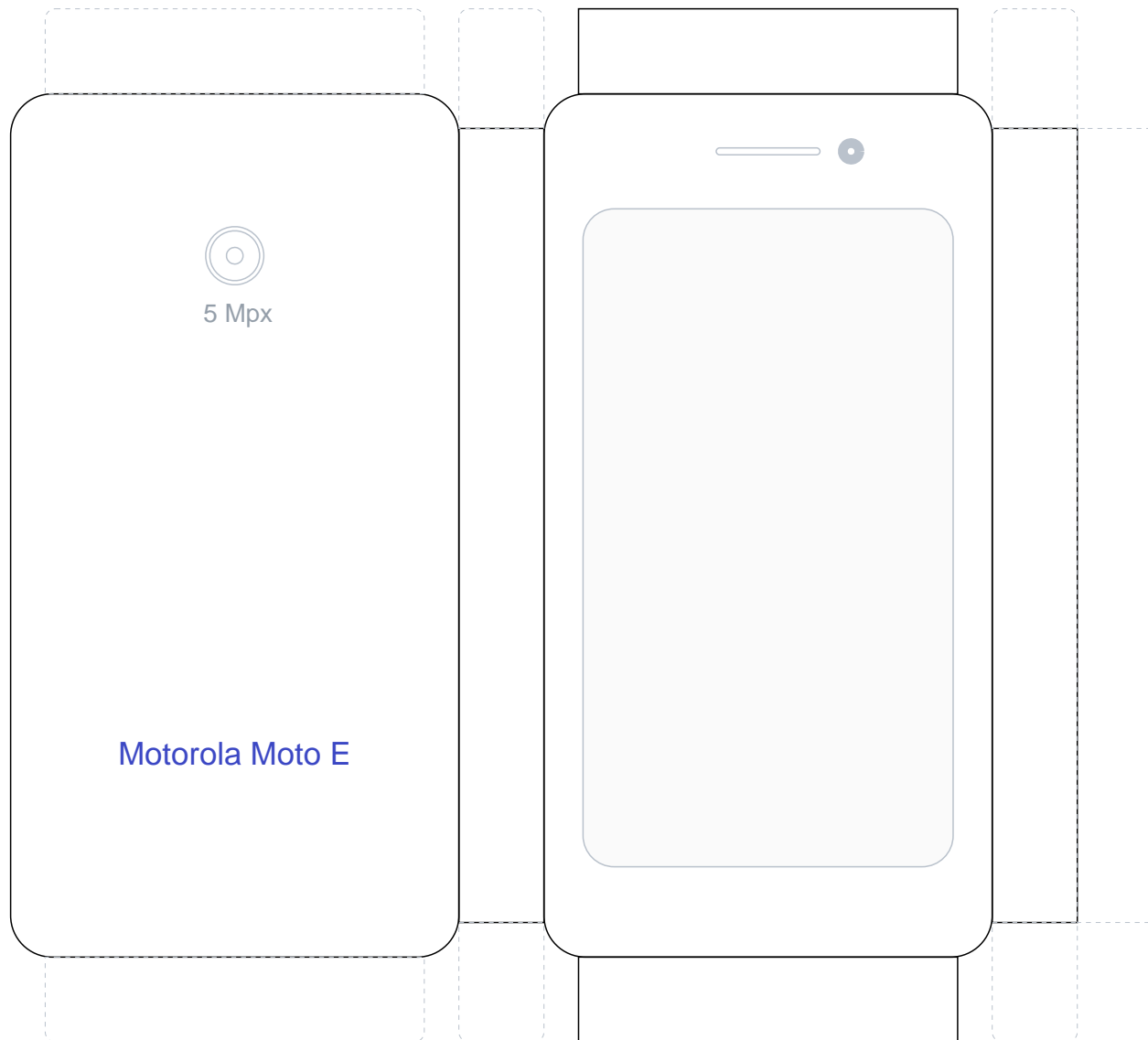


Motorola Moto E



5 Mpx

Motorola Moto E