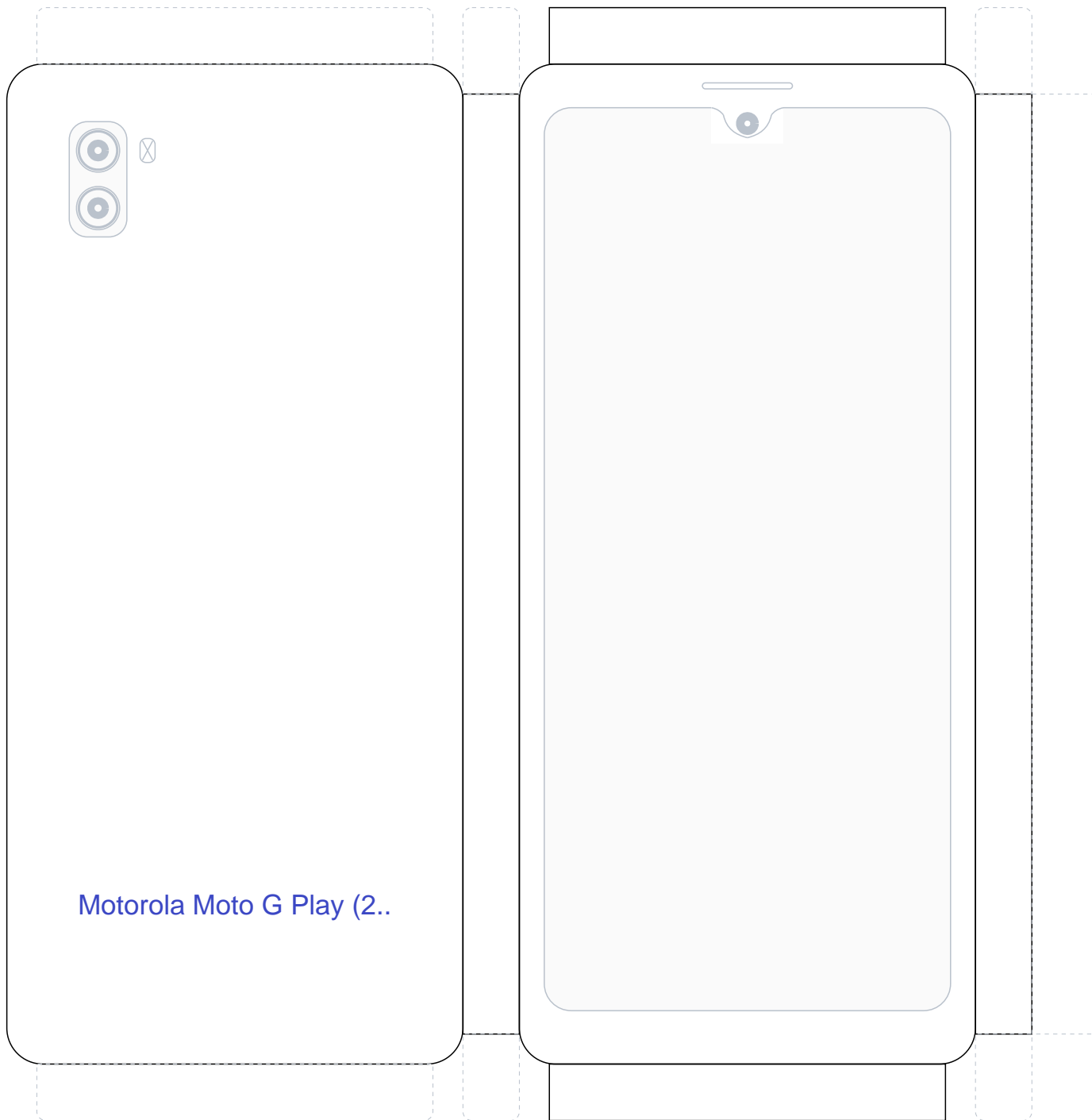


Motorola Moto G Play
(2021)



Motorola Moto G Play (2..