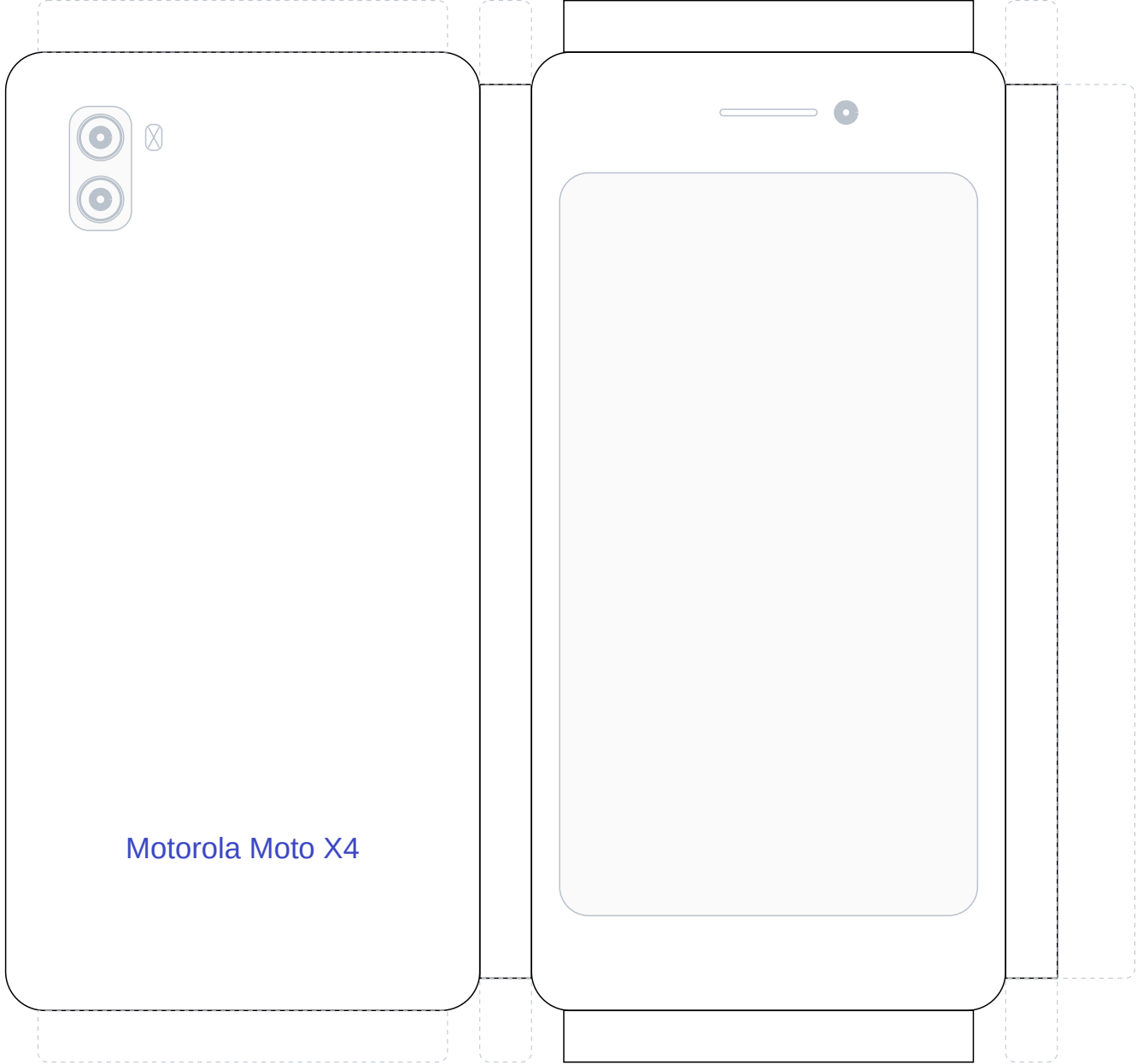




Motorola Moto X4