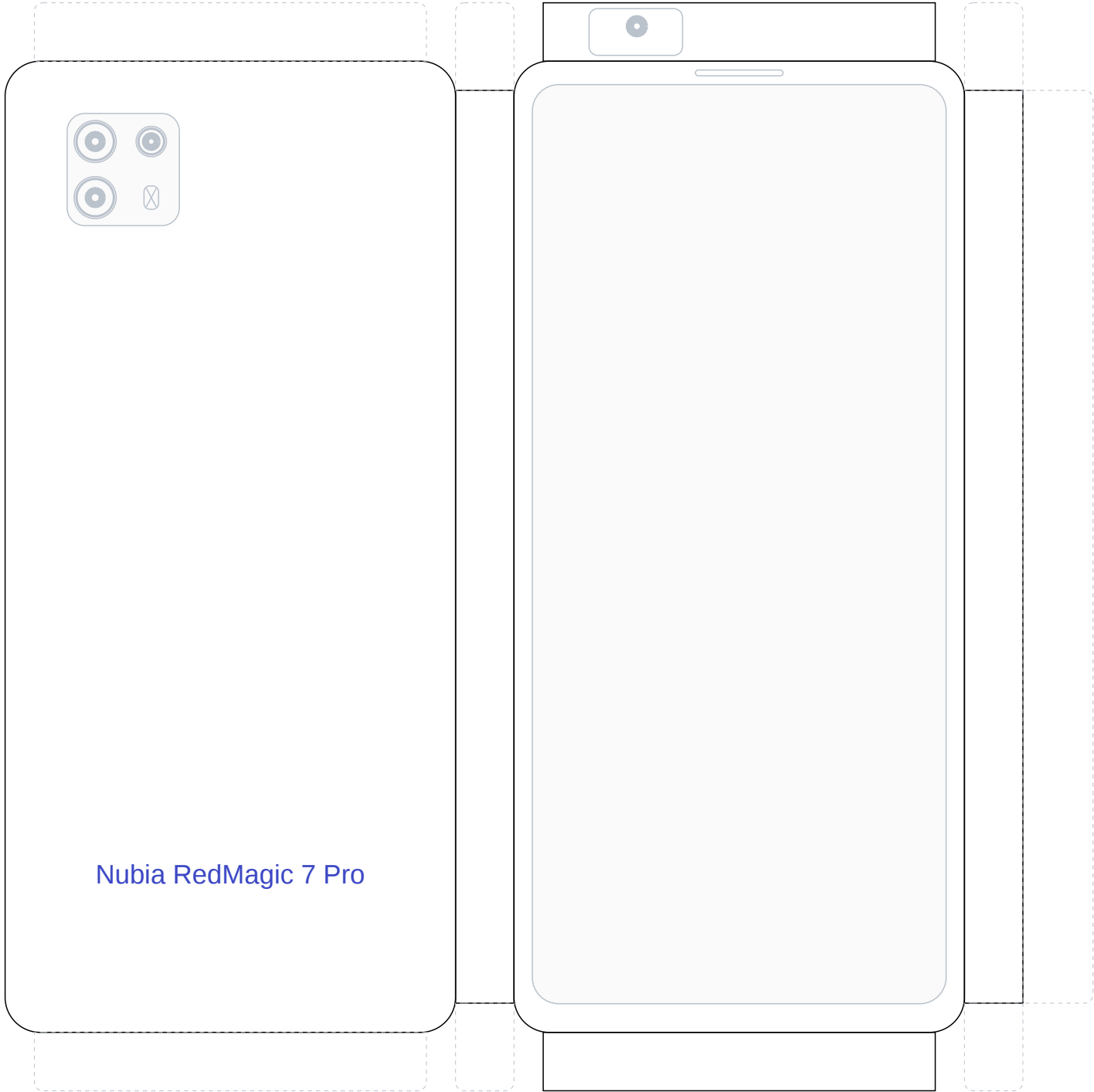




Nubia RedMagic 7 Pro