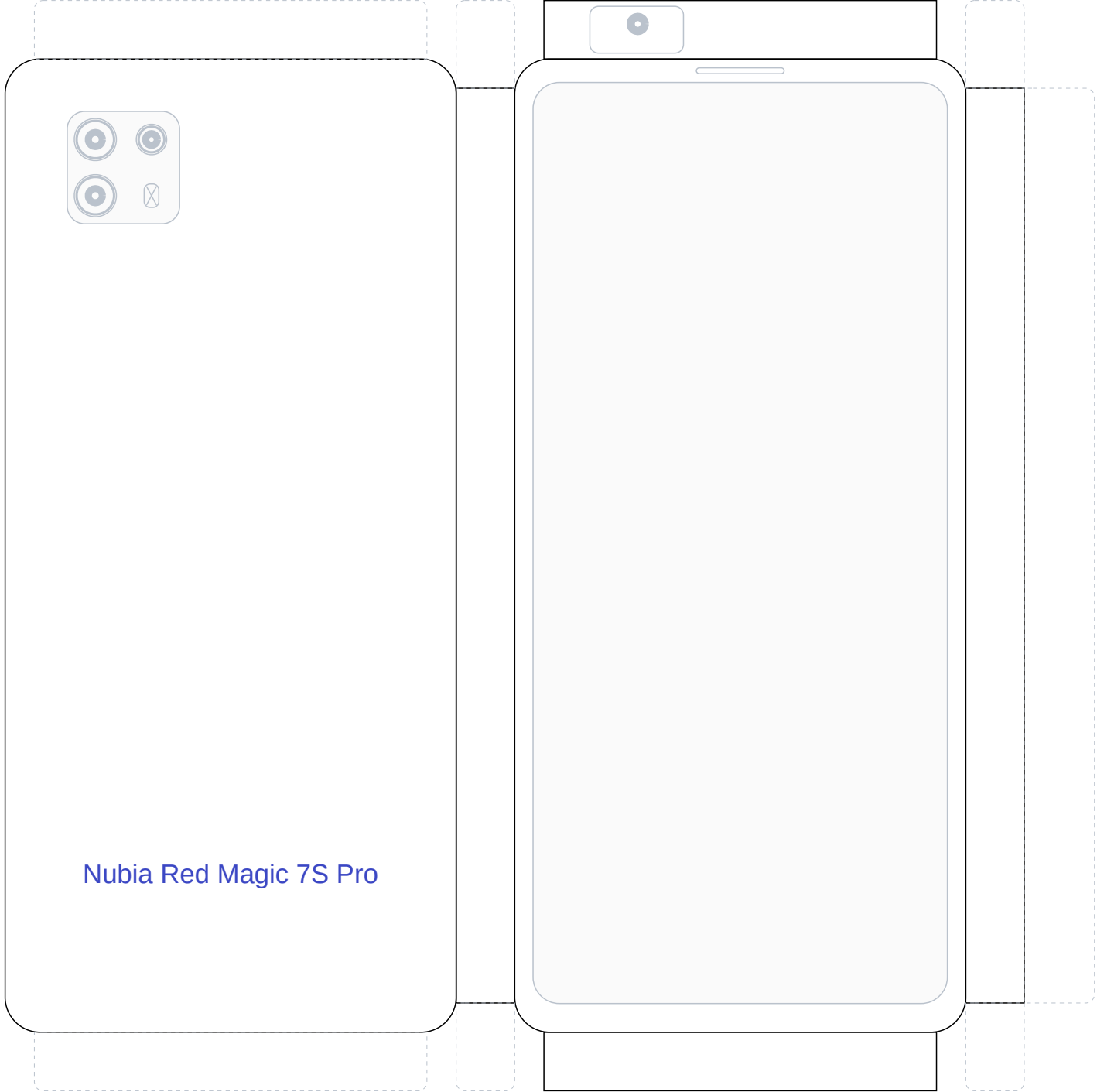




Nubia Red Magic 7S Pro