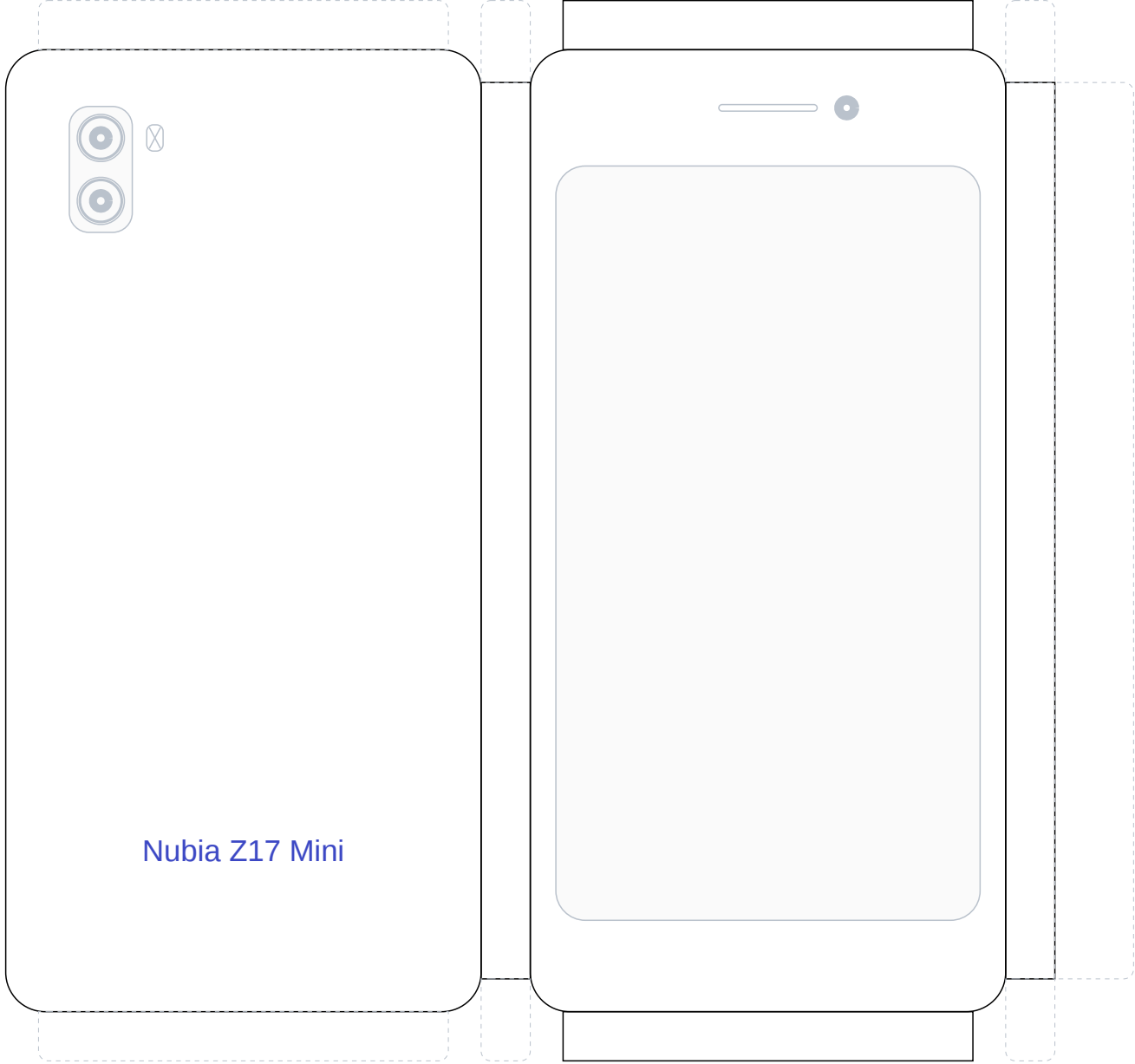




Nubia Z17 Mini