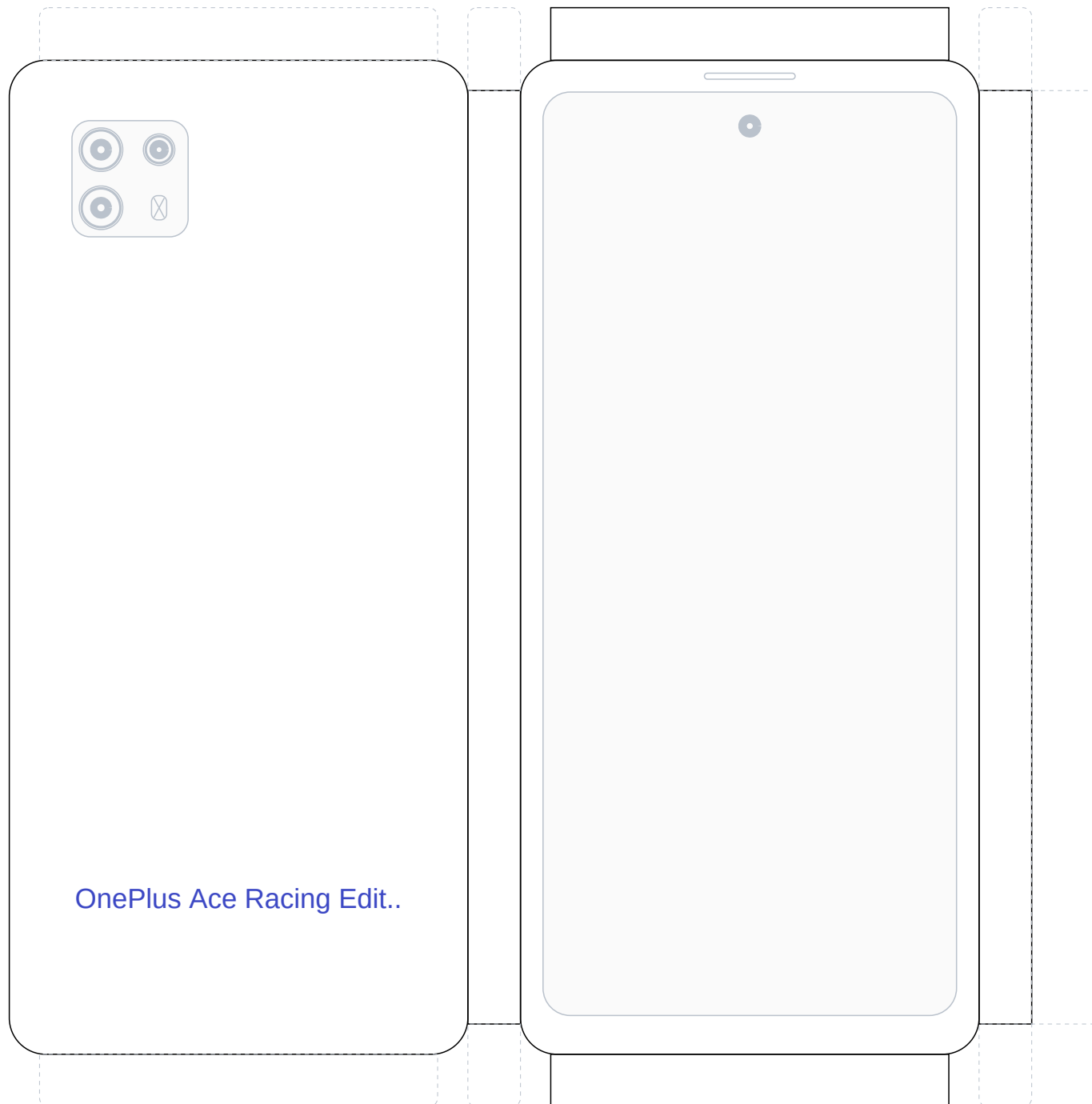




OnePlus Ace Racing
Edition

