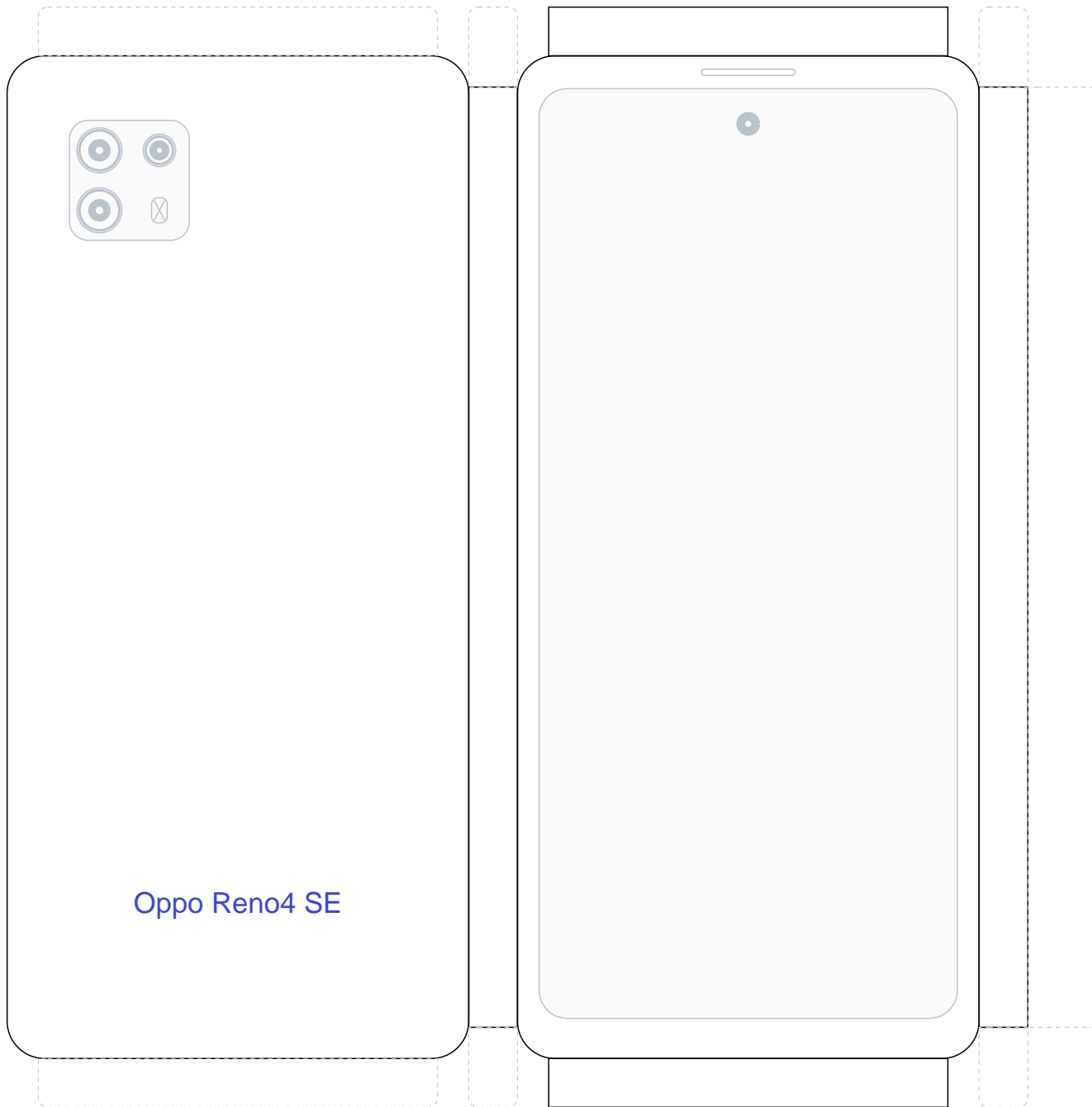


Oppo Reno4 SE



Oppo Reno4 SE