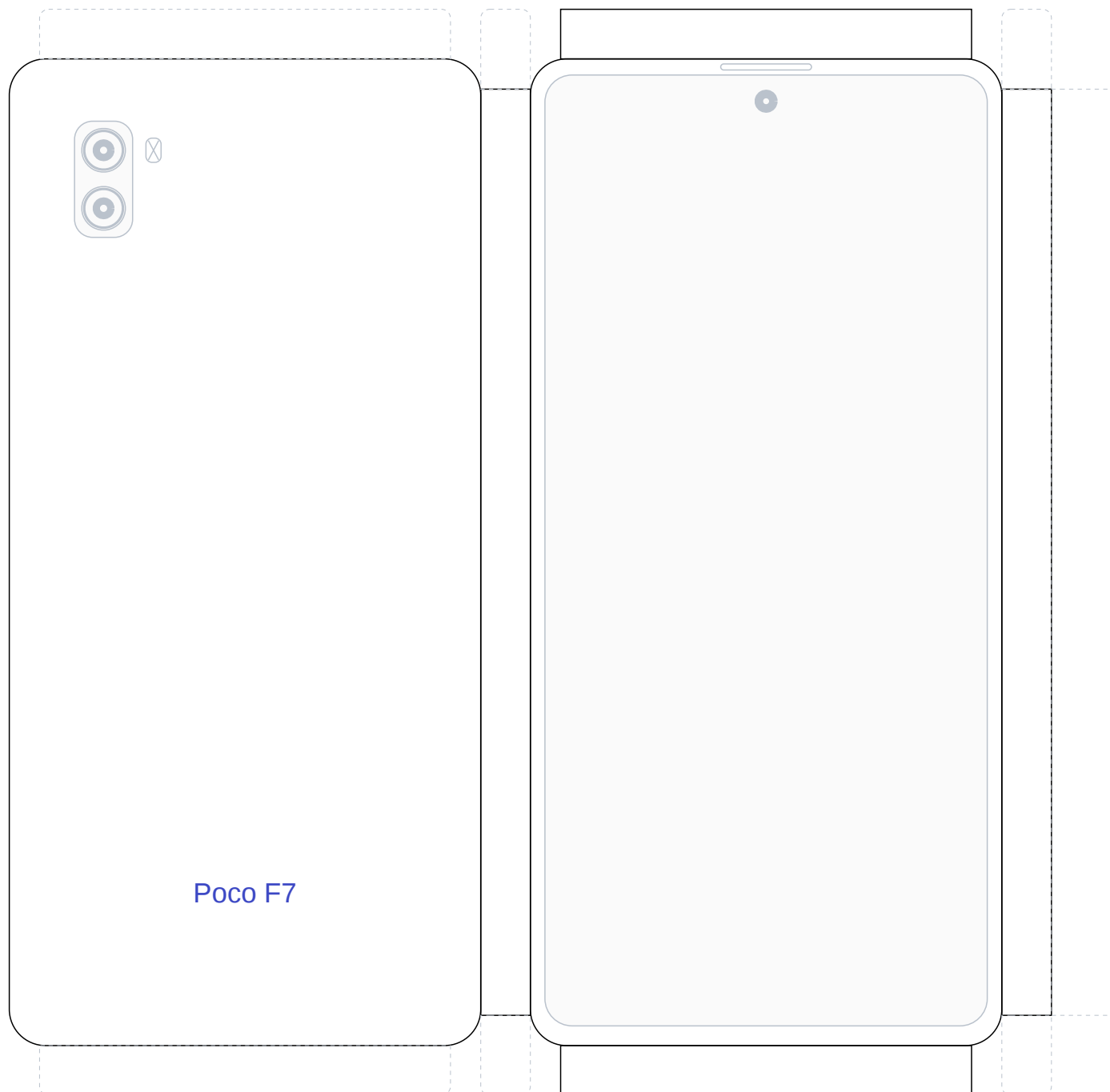


Poco F7



Poco F7