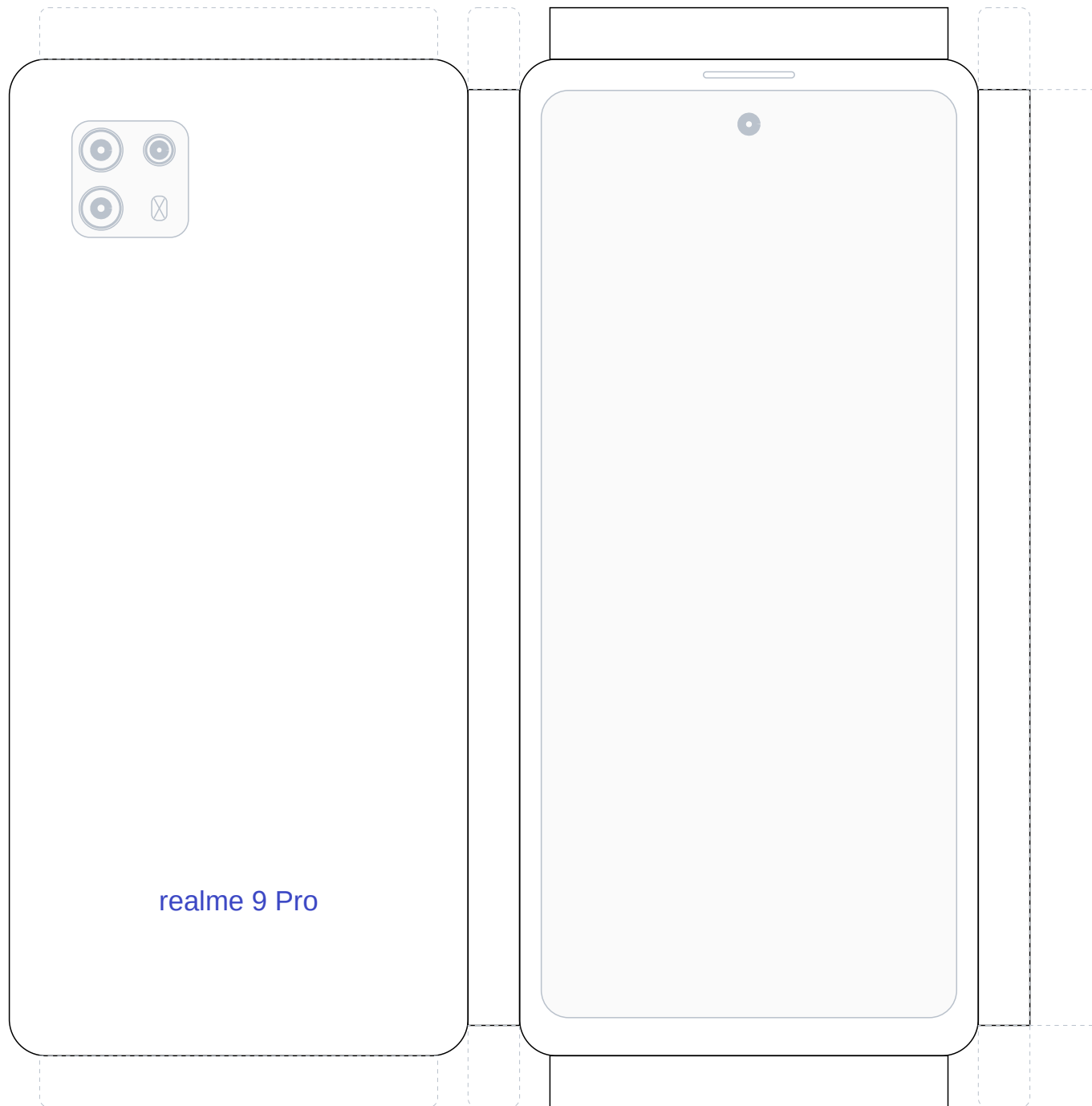




realme 9 Pro

