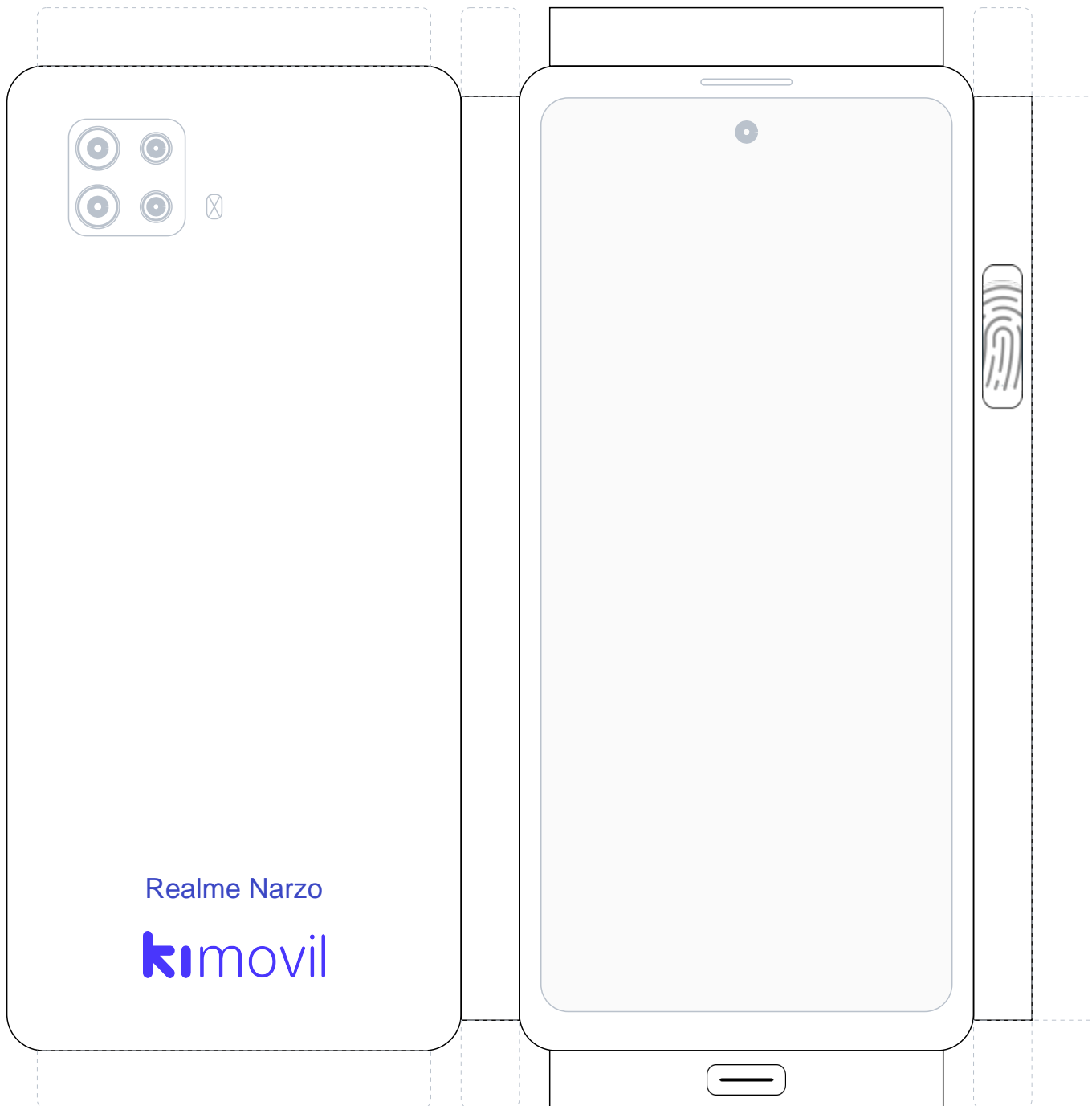


Realme Narzo



Realme Narzo
kimovil